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SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

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Carbon nanotube–mediated DNA delivery without transgene integration in intact plants

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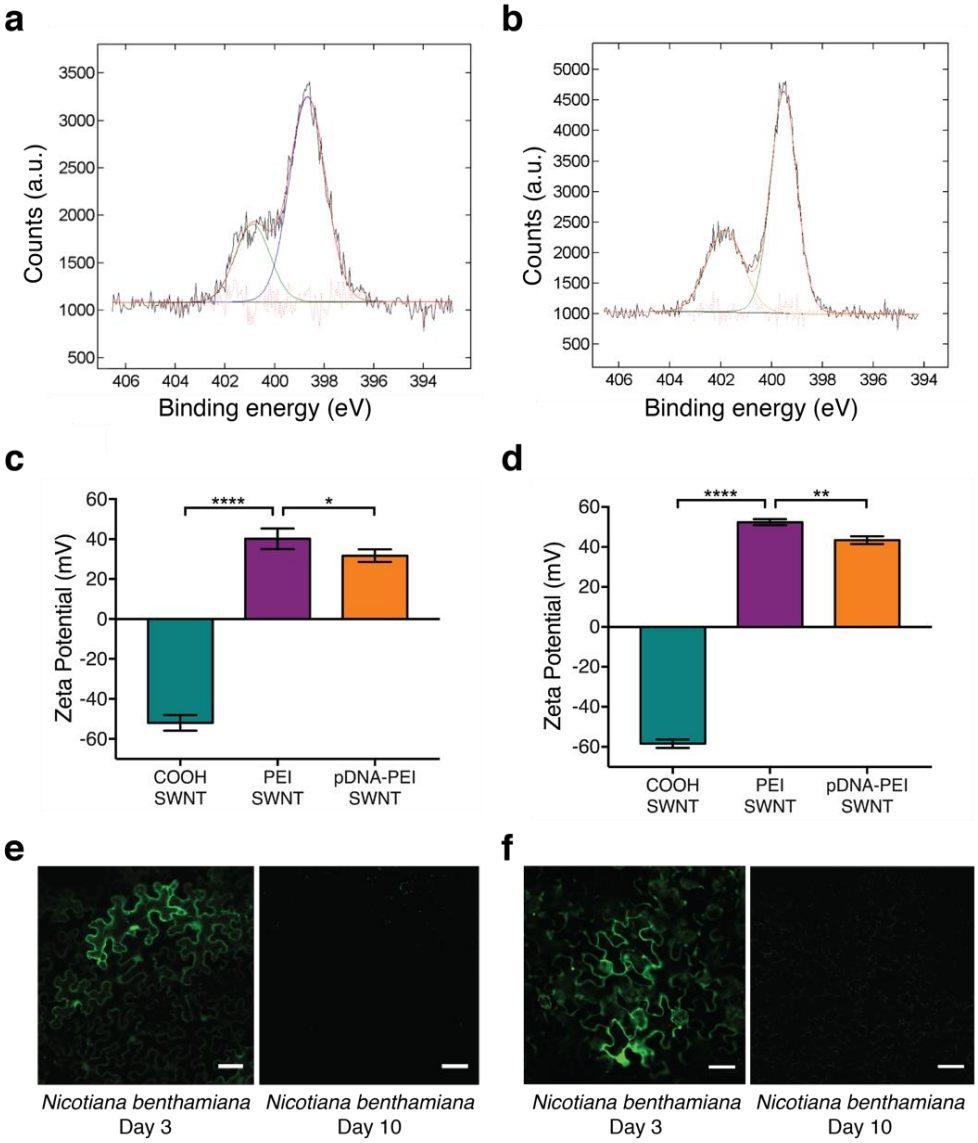

Supplementary Figure 1

Characterization and comparison of heat reaction and EDC/NHS coupling for the synthesis of PEI-SWNTs

a, XPS nitrogen peaks for the heat reacted PEI-SWNTs: amine peak at 399 eV and amide peak at 401 eV. **b,** XPS nitrogen peaks for the EDC/NHS reacted PEI-SWNTs. **c,** Zeta potential measurements of COOH-SWNTs, PEI-SWNTs via heat reaction, and DNA loaded PEI-SWNTs. ****P < 0.0001 and *P = 0.0191 in two-way ANOVA. N=3 and error bars are standard deviation. **d,** Zeta potential measurements of COOH-SWNTs, PEI-SWNTs via EDC/NHS coupling, and DNA loaded PEI-SWNTs. ****P < 0.0001and **P = 0.0025 in two-way ANOVA. N=3 and error bars are standard deviation. **e,** Representative confocal images at Day 3 and 10 of wild-type *Nicotiana benthamiana* leaves infiltrated with DNA-PEI-SWNTs prepared via heat reaction. **e,** Representative confocal images at Day 3 and 10 of wild-type *Nicotiana benthamiana* leaves infiltrated with DNA-PEI-SWNTs prepared via EDC/NHS coupling. All scale bars are 50 µm.