

“Infrared spectra of mass-selected $\text{Br}^-(\text{NH}_3)_n$ and $\text{I}^-(\text{NH}_3)_n$ clusters”

D.A. Wild, K. Kuwata, M. Okumura, E.J. Bieske

Table 1. Data for Br^- , NH_3 and Br^-NH_3 at MP2/aug-cc-pVDZ and MP2/aug-cc-pVTZ levels. Listed are optimized internal coordinates (r in Å, θ in degrees), harmonic vibrational frequencies (ω in cm^{-1} , intensities in km/mol in brackets), zpe (in kcal/mol), electronic energies (E in au), dissociation energy (D_0 in cm^{-1}), and enthalpy change for association reaction at 298K ($\Delta H_{0 \rightarrow 1}^{298}$ in kcal/mol). H_b refers to H-bonded hydrogen atoms and H_t to terminal hydrogen atoms.

	MP2/aug-cc-pVDZ	MP2/aug-cc-pVTZ	Vibrational mode description
Br^-NH_3			
$r(\text{Br}^-\text{H}_b)$	2.569	2.484	
$r(\text{N}-\text{H}_b)$	1.033	1.028	
$r(\text{N}-\text{H}_t)$	1.022	1.014	
$\theta(\text{Br}-\text{H}_b-\text{N})$	167.2	168.7	
$\theta(\text{H}_b-\text{N}-\text{H}_t)$	103.9	104.4	
$\theta(\text{H}_t-\text{N}-\text{H}_t)$	104.7	105.1	
$\omega_1(a')$	3533 (62)	3543 (46)	free sym. NH stretch
$\omega_2(a')$	3361 (310)	3339 (418)	IHB NH stretch
$\omega_3(a')$	1638 (18)	1656 (20)	NH_3 bend
$\omega_4(a')$	1171 (95)	1169 (91)	NH_3 umbrella
$\omega_5(a')$	293 (48)	312 (49)	intermol. bend
$\omega_6(a')$	126 (8)	138 (8)	intermol. stretch
$\omega_7(a'')$	3604 (0*)	3617 (1)	free asym. NH stretch
$\omega_8(a'')$	1670 (1)	1691 (0*)	NH_3 bend
$\omega_9(a'')$	228 (20)	236 (17)	intermol. bend
zpe	22.3	22.4	
E_{MP2}	-2629.027164	-2629.249189	
$E_{\text{MP2}}(\text{BSSE})$	-2629.025012	-2629.246904	
D_0	2112	2270	
$\Delta H_{0 \rightarrow 1}^{298}$	-6.5	-7.0	
NH_3			
$r(\text{N}-\text{H})^a$	1.020(+8)	1.012(0)	
$\theta(\text{H}-\text{N}-\text{H})^a$	106.3(-4)	106.8(+1)	
$\omega_1(a_t)$	3480 (5)	3503 (3)	sym. NH str.
$\omega_2(a_t)$	1045 (131)	1037 (139)	NH_3 umbrella
$\omega_3(e)$	3635 (5)	3650 (8)	sym. NH str.
$\omega_4(e)$	1649 (13)	1669 (14)	NH_3 bend
zpe	21.6	21.7	
E_{MP2}	-56.404890	-56.460541	
Br^-			
E_{MP2}	-2572.609288	-2572.774831	

^a Numbers in parentheses are differences (last significant figure) between these calculated values and experimental values taken from reference ⁴⁴.

* These modes have intensities below 0.5 km/mol, but are IR active.

“Infrared spectra of mass-selected $\text{Br}^-(\text{NH}_3)_n$ and $\text{I}^-(\text{NH}_3)_n$ clusters”

D.A. Wild, K. Kuwata, M. Okumura, E.J. Bieske

Table 2. Data for $\text{Br}^-(\text{NH}_3)_2$ isomers calculated at the MP2/aug-cc-pVDZ level. The structures are depicted in Figure 5 of the paper. Listed are internal coordinates (r in Å, θ in degrees), zero-point-energies (zpe in kcal/mol), energy differences ($\Delta E_{\text{BSSE/Corr}}$ in kcal/mol), and enthalpy change for the association at 298K ($\Delta H_{1 \rightarrow 2}^{298}$ in kcal/mol). H_b refers to H-bonded hydrogen atoms, H_t to terminal hydrogen atoms, and H_{ba} to hydrogen atoms engaged in an ammonia-ammonia H-bond.

	C_1	C_{2h}	C_{2v}
$r(\text{Br}^-\text{H}_b)$	2.675 <i>D</i>	2.583	2.585
	2.528 <i>A</i>		
$r(\text{N-H}_b)$	1.030 <i>D</i>	1.032	1.032
	1.033 <i>A</i>		
$r(\text{N-H}_{ba})$	1.024		
$r(\text{H}_{ba} \cdots \text{N})$	2.479		
$r(\text{N-H}_t)$	1.022 <i>D</i>	1.022	1.022
	1.022 <i>A</i>		
$\theta(\text{Br}^-\text{H}_b\text{-N})$	159.7 <i>D</i>	167.3	166.9
	172.3 <i>A</i>		
$\theta(\text{H}_b\text{-N-H}_t)$	104.5 <i>D</i>	104.1	104.1
$\theta(\text{N-H}_{ba}\text{-N})$	135.2		
$\theta(\text{H}_t\text{-N-H}_t)$	105.2 <i>A</i>	104.8	104.8
$\theta(\text{H}_b\text{-Br}^-\text{H}_b)$	59.7	180.0	175.7
zpe	45.4	44.7	44.7
E_{MP2}	-2685.446444	-2685.444313	-2685.444246
D_0	2000		
ΔE_{MP2}	0.0	1.34	1.38
$\Delta E_{\text{BSSE/corr}}$	0.0	0.2	0.2
$\Delta H_{1 \rightarrow 2}^{298}$	-5.8	-	-

Table 3. MP2/aug-cc-pVDZ harmonic vibrational frequencies (in cm^{-1}) for structures of $\text{Br}^-(\text{NH}_3)_2$ depicted in Figure 5 of the paper. Also listed are mode symmetries and intensities in km/mol (in brackets).

	C_1	C_{2h}	C_{2v}
ω_1	3608 a (1)	3540 a_g (0)	3540 a_1 (0)
ω_2	3597 a (10)	3383 a_g (0)	3383 a_1 (30)
ω_3	3535 a (95)	1639 a_g (0)	1639 a_1 (17)
ω_4	3531 a (21)	1167 a_g (0)	1164 a_1 (58)
ω_5	3403 a (148)	290 a_g (0)	287 a_1 (17)
ω_6	3348 a (314)	112 a_g (0)	112 a_1 (0*)
ω_7	1690 a (10)	3607 a_u (0*)	5 a_1 (0*)
ω_8	1664 a (17)	1669 a_u (2)	3607 a_2 (0*)
ω_9	1645 a (14)	223 a_u (39)	1671 a_2 (0*)
ω_{10}	1640 a (13)	15 a_u (77)	222 a_2 (0*)
ω_{11}	1176 a (55)	6 a_u (1)	17 i a_2
ω_{12}	1164 a (111)	3606 b_g (0)	3607 b_1 (0*)
ω_{13}	375 a (98)	1671 b_g (0)	1669 b_1 (2)
ω_{14}	301 a (7)	223 b_g (0)	223 b_1 (39)
ω_{15}	261 a (25)	3539 b_u (141)	10 b_1 (38)
ω_{16}	236 a (29)	3376 b_u (561)	3539 b_2 (141)
ω_{17}	209 a (15)	1639 b_u (36)	3377 b_2 (523)
ω_{18}	142 a (8)	1162 b_u (198)	1639 b_2 (19)
ω_{19}	126 a (17)	285 b_u (96)	1164 b_2 (142)
ω_{20}	85 a (5)	133 b_u (16)	132 b_2 (16)
ω_{21}	23 a (43)	3 i b_u	286 b_2 (79)

* These modes have intensities below 0.5 km/mol , but are IR active.

Table 4. MP2/aug-cc-pVDZ data for the $\text{Br}^-(\text{NH}_3)_3$ structures depicted in Figure 7 of the paper. Provided are internal coordinates (r in Å, θ in degrees), zero point energies (zpe in kcal/mol), energy differences ($\Delta E_{\text{BSSE/Corr}}$ in kcal/mol), and enthalpy change for the association reaction at 298K ($\Delta H_{2 \rightarrow 3}^{298}$ in kcal/mol). H_b refers to H-bonded hydrogen atoms, H_t to terminal hydrogen atoms, and H_{ba} to hydrogen atoms engaged in an ammonia-ammonia H-bond.

	C_3	C_I	C_s	C_{3h}
$r(\text{Br}^-\text{H}_b)$	2.639	2.498 <i>A</i> 2.736 <i>D1</i> 2.650 <i>D2</i>	2.517 <i>B</i> 4.500 <i>S</i> (H_{ba})	2.587
$r(\text{N-H}_b)$	1.030	1.033 <i>A</i> 1.028 <i>D1</i> 1.030 <i>D2</i>	1.032 <i>B</i>	1.031
$r(\text{N-H}_{ba})$	1.025	1.024 <i>D1</i> 1.024 <i>D2</i>	1.027 <i>S</i>	
$r(\text{H}_{ba} \cdots \text{N})$	2.391	2.579 <i>D1</i> 2.588 <i>D2</i>	2.297	
$r(\text{N-H}_t)$	1.021	1.022 <i>A</i> 1.023 <i>D1</i> 1.022 <i>D2</i>	1.021 <i>B,S</i>	1.022
$\theta(\text{Br}^-\text{H}_b\text{-N})$	159.5	179.6 <i>A</i> 153.7 <i>D1</i> 160.7 <i>D2</i>	175.038 <i>B</i>	167.9
$\theta(\text{H}_b\text{-N-H}_t)$	105.6	104.8 <i>A</i> 103.4 <i>D1</i> 104.9 <i>D2</i>	104.8 <i>B</i> 105.3 <i>S</i>	104.2
$\theta(\text{N-H}_{ba}\text{-N})^c$	137.1	139.5 <i>D1</i> 138.8 <i>D2</i>	167.5 <i>S</i>	
$\theta(\text{H}_t\text{-N-H}_t)$		105.1 <i>A</i>	105.3	104.8
$\theta(\text{H}_b\text{-Br}^-\text{H}_b)$	61.4	61.9 <i>A-D1</i> 62.8 <i>D1-D2</i> 62.3 <i>D2-A</i>	77.8	120.0
zpe	69.2	68.5	68.5	67.2
E_{MP2}	-2741.868327	-2741.859607	-2741.864096	-2741.861104
D_0	2144			
ΔE_{MP2}	0.0	5.47	2.65	4.53
$\Delta E_{\text{BSSE/Corr}}$	0.0	0.6	1.3	1.1
$\Delta H_{2 \rightarrow 3}^{298}$	-6.7	-5.6	-4.9	

“Infrared spectra of mass-selected $\text{Br}^-(\text{NH}_3)_n$ and $\text{I}^-(\text{NH}_3)_n$ clusters”

D.A. Wild, K. Kuwata, M. Okumura, E.J. Bieske

Table 5. MP2/aug-cc-pVDZ harmonic vibrational frequencies (in cm^{-1}) for structures of $\text{Br}^-(\text{NH}_3)_3$ depicted in Figure 7 of the paper. Also listed are mode symmetries and intensities in km/mol (in brackets).

	C_3	C_1	C_s	C_{3h}
ω_1	3599 <i>a</i> (5)	3605 <i>a</i> (0 [*])	3612 <i>a'</i> (1)	3545 <i>a'</i>
ω_2	3522 <i>a</i> (176)	3598 <i>a</i> (8)	3591 <i>a'</i> (20)	3394 <i>a'</i>
ω_3	3391 <i>a</i> (225)	3586 <i>a</i> (8)	3541 <i>a'</i> (93)	1640 <i>a'</i>
ω_4	1697 <i>a</i> (14)	3542 <i>a</i> (72)	3404 <i>a'</i> (81)	1158 <i>a'</i>
ω_5	1648 <i>a</i> (16)	3533 <i>a</i> (74)	3360 <i>a'</i> (328)	286 <i>a'</i>
ω_6	1165 <i>a</i> (88)	3531 <i>a</i> (5)	1695 <i>a'</i> (11)	112 <i>a'</i>
ω_7	449 <i>a</i> (78)	3423 <i>a</i> (63)	1671 <i>a'</i> (1)	3608 <i>a''</i>
ω_8	337 <i>a</i> (37)	3400 <i>a</i> (135)	1637 <i>a'</i> (4)	1670 <i>a''</i>
ω_9	247 <i>a</i> (13)	3337 <i>a</i> (312)	1178 <i>a'</i> (36)	219 <i>a''</i>
ω_{10}	159 <i>a</i> (0 [*])	1684 <i>a</i> (2)	1165 <i>a'</i> (212)	31 <i>a''</i>
ω_{11}	99 <i>a</i> (11)	1676 <i>a</i> (22)	365 <i>a'</i> (23)	4i <i>a''</i>
ω_{12}	3599 <i>e</i> (16)	1668 <i>a</i> (2)	301 <i>a'</i> (91)	3543 <i>e'</i>
ω_{13}	3518 <i>e</i> (12)	1659 <i>a</i> (5)	223 <i>a'</i> (16)	3388 <i>e'</i>
ω_{14}	3388 <i>e</i> (111)	1645 <i>a</i> (5)	149 <i>a'</i> (3)	1640 <i>e'</i>
ω_{15}	1675 <i>e</i> (39)	1638 <i>a</i> (29)	133 <i>a'</i> (10)	1161 <i>e'</i>
ω_{16}	1640 <i>e</i> (1)	1201 <i>a</i> (104)	81 <i>a'</i> (29)	284 <i>e'</i>
ω_{17}	1176 <i>e</i> (62)	1179 <i>a</i> (7)	36 <i>a'</i> (3)	128 <i>e'</i>
ω_{18}	354 <i>e</i> (45)	1159 <i>a</i> (198)	21 <i>a'</i> (9)	8i <i>e'</i>
ω_{19}	285 <i>e</i> (29)	393 <i>a</i> (125)	3612 <i>a''</i> (0 [*])	3608 <i>e''</i>
ω_{20}	199 <i>e</i> (59)	318 <i>a</i> (20)	3540 <i>a''</i> (52)	1671 <i>e''</i>
ω_{21}	124 <i>e</i> (0 [*])	302 <i>a</i> (89)	3517 <i>a''</i> (132)	220 <i>e''</i>
ω_{22}	92 <i>e</i> (4)	273 <i>a</i> (40)	3352 <i>a''</i> (330)	26 <i>e''</i>
ω_{23}		247 <i>a</i> (8)	1669 <i>a''</i> (0 [*])	
ω_{24}		222 <i>a</i> (4)	1658 <i>a''</i> (6)	
ω_{25}		204 <i>a</i> (23)	1636 <i>a''</i> (25)	
ω_{26}		186 <i>a</i> (16)	1162 <i>a''</i> (5)	
ω_{27}		147 <i>a</i> (9)	472 <i>a''</i> (88)	
ω_{28}		126 <i>a</i> (12)	319 <i>a''</i> (6)	
ω_{29}		124 <i>a</i> (10)	287 <i>a''</i> (16)	
ω_{30}		102 <i>a</i> (7)	220 <i>a''</i> (8)	
ω_{31}		83 <i>a</i> (2)	138 <i>a''</i> (12)	
ω_{32}		62 <i>a</i> (0 [*])	119 <i>a''</i> (0 [*])	
ω_{33}		54 <i>a</i> (5)	55 <i>a''</i> (13)	

* These modes have intensities below 0.5 km/mol , but are IR active.