Tandem Catalysis: Three Mechanistically Distinct Reactions From A

Single Ruthenium Complex

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Supporting Information

General Information. All manipulations were performed in a N₂ filled drybox or using standard Schlenk techniques. Tetrahydrofuran and toluene were purified by passage through a solvent column prior to use. Benzene, allyl 3-bromo-3-methyl propionate, methanol, methyl methacrylate, and cyclooctadiene were obtained from Aldrich and degassed by purging with Ar prior to use. Cl₂(PCy₃)₂Ru=CHPh (1) was prepared as previously reported. H and C NMR spectra were recorded on a GE-300 NMR spectrometer and are internally referenced to residual protio solvent. TP NMR spectra were recorded on a JEOL GX-400 NMR spectrometer and referenced to H₃PO₄ (external standard). IR spectra were recorded on a Perkin-Elmer Paragon 1000 FT-IR spectrometer. Elemental analyses were performed at Midwest Microlab LLC., Indianapolis, IN. Gel permeation chromatographs were obtained on HPLC system

⁽¹⁾ The solvent columns are composed of activated alumina (A-2) and supported copper redox catalyst (Q-5 reactact). See: Pangborn, A. B.; Giardello, M. A.; Grubbs, R. H.; Rosen, R. K.; Timmers, F. J. Organometallics 1996, 15, 1518-1520.

⁽²⁾ Schwab, P. E.; Grubbs, R. H.; Ziller, J. W. J. Am. Chem. Soc. 1996, 118, 100.

using a Waters model 515 pump, a Rheodyne model 7125 injector with a 100 μL loop, two 10 μm mixed bed columns and one 500 Å column connnected in series (American Polymer Standards, Inc), and a Knauer differential refractometer. The eluent (CH₂Cl₂) flow rate was set to 1.0 mL/min and molecular weights and polydispersities were reported relative to monodispersed poly(methyl methacrylate) standards (Polysciences, Inc.). Differential scanning calorimetry (DSC) was performed on a Perkin-Elmer Pyris-7 calorimeter using a scan rate of 10 °C/min under an atmosphere of nitrogen.

Cl₂(PCy₃)₂Ru=CHCH₂OC(=O)C(CH₃)₂Br (2). A solution of Cl₂(PCy₃)₂Ru=CHPh (1) (550 mg, 0.67 mmol) in 15 mL benzene was treated with allyl 2-bromo-2-methyl propionate (740 mg, 3.5 mmol) at room temperature. A color change from purple to maroon was observed after 1 hour. The solvent was removed under vacuum, and the residue was repeatedly washed with ice-cold methanol (15 mL portions) until the filtrate was colorless and then dried under vacuum. A maroon microcrystalline solid was obtained. Yield = 470 mg (75%). ¹H NMR (300 MHz, C_6D_6): δ 19.53 (t, J=3.7 Hz, 1H), 5.41 (d, J=4.4 Hz, 2H), 2.73 (bm, 6H), 2.03-2.00 (bm, 14H), 1.80 (s, 6H), 1.80-1.24 (bm, 46H). ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, C_6D_6): δ 303.55 (s), 84.83 (s), 56.19 (s), 32.79 (t, J=9.2 Hz, J=9.7 Hz), 30.40 (s), 28.47 (t, J=5.1 Hz), 27.23 (s). ³¹P NMR (122) MHz, C_6D_6): δ 37.3 (s). IR (KBr) 2929 (vs), 2852 (s), 1731 (vs, C=O), 1496 (w), 1445 (s), 1386 (w), 1346 (w), 1329 (w), 1265 (s), 1198 (w), 1152 (s), 1130 (w), 1109 (m), 1005 (m), 959 (w), 917 (w), 898 (w), 846 (m), 817 (w), 736 (m), 696 (w), 642 (w), 519 (w), 508 (w), 487 (w), 466 (w). Anal. Calcd for RuCl₂P₂C₄₃H₇₅BrO₂: C, 55.07; H, 8.06. Found: C, 55.35; H, 8.26. The crystal structure for this compound has been determined and will be disclosed at a future date.

Representative polymerization procedure. In a N_2 filled drybox, a 4 dram vial was charged with catalyst (30 mg, 32 μ mol), toluene (0.6 mL), and a stir bar. After the catalyst dissolved (<5 min), methyl methacrylate (136 μ L, 1.40 mmol) and cyclooctadiene (156 μ L, 1.29 mmol) were added. The vial was sealed with a Teflon lined cap, removed from the drybox, and placed in an oil bath thermostatted at 65 °C. After 18 h, the reaction was poured into 100 mL of rapidly stirring methanol which caused a white solid to precipitate. The solid was collected by filtration and dried under vaccuum to afford polymer 3 in 65% yield. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃). δ 5.40 (br s), 3.60 (br s), 2.03 (br s), 1.81 (br s), 1.57 (br s), 1.02 (br s), 0.84 (br s). GPC: $M_n = 9700$, PDI = 1.5. DSC: $T_g = -103$ °C, 104 °C.