

Structure Determination of ZnNDC

A colorless, block crystal (0.20 x 0.14 x 0.14 mm) of $\text{Zn}(\text{NDC})_{1.5}(\text{Triethyl ammonium})(\text{Chlorobenzene})(\text{N,N'-Diethylformamide})$ was coated with a light hydrocarbon-based inert oil and mounted on a standard Siemens SMART CCD-based X-ray diffractometer equipped with a normal focus Mo-target X-ray tube ($\lambda = 0.71073 \text{ \AA}$) operated at 2000 W power (50 kV, 40 mA). The X-ray intensities were measured at 158(2) K; the detector was placed at a distance of 4.916 cm from the crystal. A total of 2292 frames were collected with a scan width of 0.3° in ω and ϕ with an exposure time of 30 s/frame. The frames were integrated with the Siemens SAINT software package with a narrow frame algorithm. The integration of the data using triclinic unit cell yielded a total of 12232 reflections to a maximum 2θ value of 46.66° of which 4859 were independent and 3271 were greater than $2\sigma(I)$. The final cell constants (Table 1) were based on xyz centroids of 3314 reflections above $10 \sigma(I)$. Analysis of the data showed negligible decay during data collection; the data were corrected for absorption using an empirical method (SADABS) with transmission coefficients ranging from 0.692 to 0.914. The structure was solved and refined with the Siemens SHELXTL (version 5.10) software package, using the centrosymmetric space group $P(-1)$ with $Z = 2$ for the formula. All non-hydrogen atoms were refined anisotropically with the hydrogen atoms except for the water molecule placed in idealized positions; the hydrogen atom of the triethylammonium ion was found in the difference Fourier map and their positional parameters were refined. Refinement was carried out using full matrix least-squares. The final refinement based on F^2 converged to $R1(\text{obs}) = 0.0588$ and $wR2 = 0.1565$ (all data). Additional details are presented in Table 1 and are given as Supporting information.

Sheldrick, G. M. SHELXTL, v. 5.10; Bruker Analytical X-ray, Madison, WI, 1997.

Sheldrick, G. M. SADABS. Program for Empirical Absorption Correction of Area Detector Data, University of Göttingen: Göttingen, Germany, 1996.

Saint Plus, v. 6.01, Bruker Analytical X-ray, Madison, WI, 1999.

Table 1. Crystal data and structure refinement for ZnNDC.

Identification code	ZnNDC	
Empirical formula	C ₃₅ H ₄₁ Cl N ₂ O ₇ Zn	
Formula weight	702.52	
Temperature	158(2) K	
Wavelength	0.71073 Å	
Crystal system	Triclinic	
Space group	P(-1)	
Unit cell dimensions	a = 9.9518(8) Å	α = 72.3770(10)°.
	b = 11.5761(9) Å	β = 83.1650(10)°.
	c = 15.5562(12) Å	γ = 84.3260(10)°.
Volume	1692.1(2) Å ³	
Z	2	
Density (calculated)	1.379 Mg/m ³	
Absorption coefficient	0.855 mm ⁻¹	
F(000)	736	
Crystal size	.20 x .14 x .14 mm ³	
Theta range for data collection	1.38 to 23.33°.	
Index ranges	-11 ≤ h ≤ 11, -12 ≤ k ≤ 12, -17 ≤ l ≤ 17	
Reflections collected	12232	
Independent reflections	4859 [R(int) = 0.0541]	
Completeness to theta = 23.33°	99.2 %	
Absorption correction	SADABS	
Max. and min. transmission	.914 and .692	
Refinement method	Full-matrix least-squares on F ²	
Data / restraints / parameters	4859 / 0 / 418	
Goodness-of-fit on F ²	0.987	
Final R indices [I > 2σ(I)]	R1 = 0.0588, wR2 = 0.1426	
R indices (all data)	R1 = 0.0949, wR2 = 0.1565	
Largest diff. peak and hole	0.967 and -0.611 e.Å ⁻³	

Table 2. Atomic coordinates ($\times 10^4$) and equivalent isotropic displacement parameters ($\text{\AA}^2 \times 10^3$) for ZnNDC. $U(\text{eq})$ is defined as one third of the trace of the orthogonalized U^{ij} tensor.

	x	y	z	$U(\text{eq})$
Zn(1)	4146(1)	927(1)	8878(1)	28(1)
Cl(1)	5097(2)	12046(2)	3389(2)	106(1)
O(1)	2867(3)	1906(3)	9439(2)	32(1)
O(2)	973(3)	1275(3)	9131(3)	37(1)
O(3)	4210(3)	-814(3)	9025(2)	33(1)
O(4)	4197(3)	-1049(3)	10499(2)	31(1)
O(5)	4782(4)	1935(3)	7675(3)	37(1)
O(6)	2742(4)	1737(4)	7294(3)	46(1)
O(7)	-347(4)	6673(4)	5282(3)	65(1)
C(1)	1571(5)	1976(5)	9384(3)	28(1)
C(2)	800(5)	3023(5)	9650(3)	28(1)
C(3)	1447(5)	3919(5)	9793(3)	30(1)
C(4)	720(5)	4961(5)	9979(4)	28(1)
C(5)	1370(5)	5915(5)	10123(4)	36(1)
C(6)	-640(5)	3121(5)	9701(4)	36(1)
C(7)	4307(5)	-1464(5)	9842(4)	29(1)
C(8)	4546(5)	-2829(5)	10023(4)	39(2)
C(9)	4805(5)	-3334(5)	9333(5)	44(2)
C(10)	5039(5)	-4667(5)	9542(4)	35(1)
C(11)	5299(6)	-5170(6)	8844(5)	48(2)
C(12)	5495(5)	-6421(5)	9057(5)	44(2)
C(13)	3852(6)	2215(5)	7143(4)	37(1)
C(14)	4111(5)	3210(5)	6271(4)	34(1)
C(15)	3245(6)	3448(5)	5576(4)	39(1)
C(16)	3452(6)	4375(5)	4788(4)	41(2)
C(17)	4557(5)	-5119(5)	4658(4)	34(1)
C(18)	4802(5)	6083(5)	3843(4)	36(1)
C(19)	3980(7)	10909(8)	3974(5)	71(2)
C(20)	4337(9)	9749(9)	3995(6)	85(3)
C(21)	3425(11)	8891(9)	4467(7)	100(3)
C(22)	2129(8)	9121(8)	4919(5)	86(3)

C(23)	1874(8)	10382(8)	4815(5)	74(2)
C(24)	2761(7)	11267(7)	4369(5)	62(2)
N(1)	-13(5)	670(4)	7731(3)	34(1)
N(2)	401(4)	5795(4)	6676(3)	37(1)
C(7X)	2529(6)	5245(6)	7441(5)	58(2)
C(8X)	1257(6)	4822(5)	7250(4)	45(2)
C(9X)	-394(6)	6649(5)	7088(4)	48(2)
C(10X)	-1772(6)	6189(6)	7523(4)	55(2)
C(11X)	341(6)	5881(6)	5809(4)	48(2)
C(1X)	1527(6)	-1228(6)	7970(5)	65(2)
C(2X)	834(6)	-196(6)	7308(4)	46(2)
C(3X)	-2166(6)	-452(6)	8081(5)	53(2)
C(4X)	-1114(6)	78(5)	8443(4)	42(2)
C(5X)	-529(6)	1743(5)	7007(4)	48(2)
C(6X)	-1375(7)	2677(6)	7373(5)	71(2)

Table 3. Bond lengths [Å] and angles [°] for ZnNDC.

Zn(1)-O(1)	1.928(3)	Zn(1)-O(5)	1.951(4)
Zn(1)-O(3)	1.954(3)	Zn(1)-O(4)#1	2.047(4)
Cl(1)-C(19)	1.766(9)	O(1)-C(1)	1.295(6)
O(2)-C(1)	1.231(6)	O(3)-C(7)	1.275(6)
O(4)-C(7)	1.244(6)	O(4)-Zn(1)#1	2.047(3)
O(5)-C(13)	1.268(6)	O(6)-C(13)	1.249(7)
O(7)-C(11X)	1.239(7)	C(1)-C(2)	1.507(7)
C(2)-C(3)	1.359(7)	C(2)-C(6)	1.421(7)
C(3)-C(4)	1.433(7)	C(4)-C(5)	1.419(7)
C(4)-C(4)#2	1.422(9)	C(5)-C(6)#2	1.351(7)
C(6)-C(5)#2	1.351(7)	C(7)-C(8)	1.518(7)
C(8)-C(9)	1.358(8)	C(8)-C(12)#3	1.430(8)
C(9)-C(10)	1.478(8)	C(11)-C(10)	1.367(8)
C(11)-C(12)	1.384(8)	C(10)-C(10)#3	1.398(11)
C(12)-C(8)#3	1.430(8)	C(13)-C(14)	1.504(7)
C(14)-C(18)#4	1.383(8)	C(14)-C(15)	1.408(7)
C(15)-C(16)	1.372(8)	C(16)-C(17)	1.422(8)
C(17)-C(17)#4	1.409(10)	C(17)-C(18)	1.426(7)
C(18)-C(14)#4	1.383(8)	C(19)-C(20)	1.345(10)
C(19)-C(24)	1.378(9)	C(20)-C(21)	1.389(13)
C(21)-C(22)	1.434(12)	C(22)-C(23)	1.419(11)
C(23)-C(24)	1.383(11)	N(1)-C(5X)	1.496(7)
N(1)-C(2X)	1.499(7)	N(1)-C(4X)	1.515(7)
N(2)-C(11X)	1.329(7)	N(2)-C(9X)	1.457(7)
N(2)-C(8X)	1.474(7)	C(7X)-C(8X)	1.494(8)
C(9X)-C(10X)	1.525(8)	C(1X)-C(2X)	1.492(8)
C(3X)-C(4X)	1.505(8)	C(5X)-C(6X)	1.510(9)
O(1)-Zn(1)-O(5)	108.28(15)	O(1)-Zn(1)-O(3)	129.32(15)
O(5)-Zn(1)-O(3)	115.36(16)	O(1)-Zn(1)-O(4)#1	97.73(14)
O(5)-Zn(1)-O(4)#1	96.31(15)	O(3)-Zn(1)-O(4)#1	101.73(14)
C(1)-O(1)-Zn(1)	123.4(3)	C(7)-O(3)-Zn(1)	113.1(3)
C(7)-O(4)-Zn(1)#1	121.5(3)	C(13)-O(5)-Zn(1)	111.9(3)
O(2)-C(1)-O(1)	124.9(5)	O(2)-C(1)-C(2)	120.4(5)

O(1)-C(1)-C(2)	114.7(5)	C(3)-C(2)-C(6)	118.7(5)
C(3)-C(2)-C(1)	121.7(5)	C(6)-C(2)-C(1)	119.5(5)
C(2)-C(3)-C(4)	121.9(5)	C(5)-C(4)-C(4)#2	118.7(6)
C(5)-C(4)-C(3)	123.1(4)	C(4)#2-C(4)-C(3)	118.2(6)
C(6)#2-C(5)-C(4)	120.9(5)	C(5)#2-C(6)-C(2)	121.6(5)
O(4)-C(7)-O(3)	123.9(5)	O(4)-C(7)-C(8)	118.2(5)
O(3)-C(7)-C(8)	117.9(5)	C(9)-C(8)-C(12)#3	120.3(5)
C(9)-C(8)-C(7)	121.3(6)	C(12)#3-C(8)-C(7)	118.4(5)
C(8)-C(9)-C(10)	119.4(6)	C(10)-C(11)-C(12)	118.0(6)
C(11)-C(10)-C(10)#3	124.3(7)	C(11)-C(10)-C(9)	119.1(6)
C(10)#3-C(10)-C(9)	116.6(6)	C(11)-C(12)-C(8)#3	121.4(6)
O(6)-C(13)-O(5)	125.0(5)	O(6)-C(13)-C(14)	118.1(5)
O(5)-C(13)-C(14)	116.9(5)	C(18)#4-C(14)-C(15)	119.5(5)
C(18)#4-C(14)-C(13)	119.7(5)	C(15)-C(14)-C(13)	120.9(5)
C(16)-C(15)-C(14)	121.3(5)	C(15)-C(16)-C(17)	120.3(5)
C(17)#4-C(17)-C(16)	119.1(6)	C(17)#4-C(17)-C(18)	119.4(6)
C(16)-C(17)-C(18)	121.5(5)	C(14)#4-C(18)-C(17)	120.5(5)
C(20)-C(19)-C(24)	123.3(9)	C(20)-C(19)-Cl(1)	119.1(7)
C(24)-C(19)-Cl(1)	117.7(7)	C(19)-C(20)-C(21)	116.7(8)
C(20)-C(21)-C(22)	126.5(8)	C(23)-C(22)-C(21)	110.4(9)
C(24)-C(23)-C(22)	125.3(8)	C(19)-C(24)-C(23)	117.8(7)
C(5X)-N(1)-C(2X)	109.9(5)	C(5X)-N(1)-C(4X)	113.5(4)
C(2X)-N(1)-C(4X)	113.8(4)	C(11X)-N(2)-C(9X)	120.9(5)
C(11X)-N(2)-C(8X)	121.0(5)	C(9X)-N(2)-C(8X)	118.2(5)
N(2)-C(8X)-C(7X)	113.8(5)	N(2)-C(9X)-C(10X)	112.0(5)
O(7)-C(11X)-N(2)	124.9(6)	C(1X)-C(2X)-N(1)	113.9(5)
C(3X)-C(4X)-N(1)	114.0(5)	N(1)-C(5X)-C(6X)	113.5(5)

Symmetry transformations used to generate equivalent atoms:

#1 -x+1,-y,-z+2 #2 -x,-y+1,-z+2 #3 -x+1,-y-1,-z+2

#4 -x+1,-y+1,-z+1

Table 4. Anisotropic displacement parameters ($\text{\AA}^2 \times 10^3$) for ZnNDC. The anisotropic displacement factor exponent takes the form: $-2\pi^2 [h^2 a^{*2} U^{11} + \dots + 2 h k a^* b^* U^{12}]$

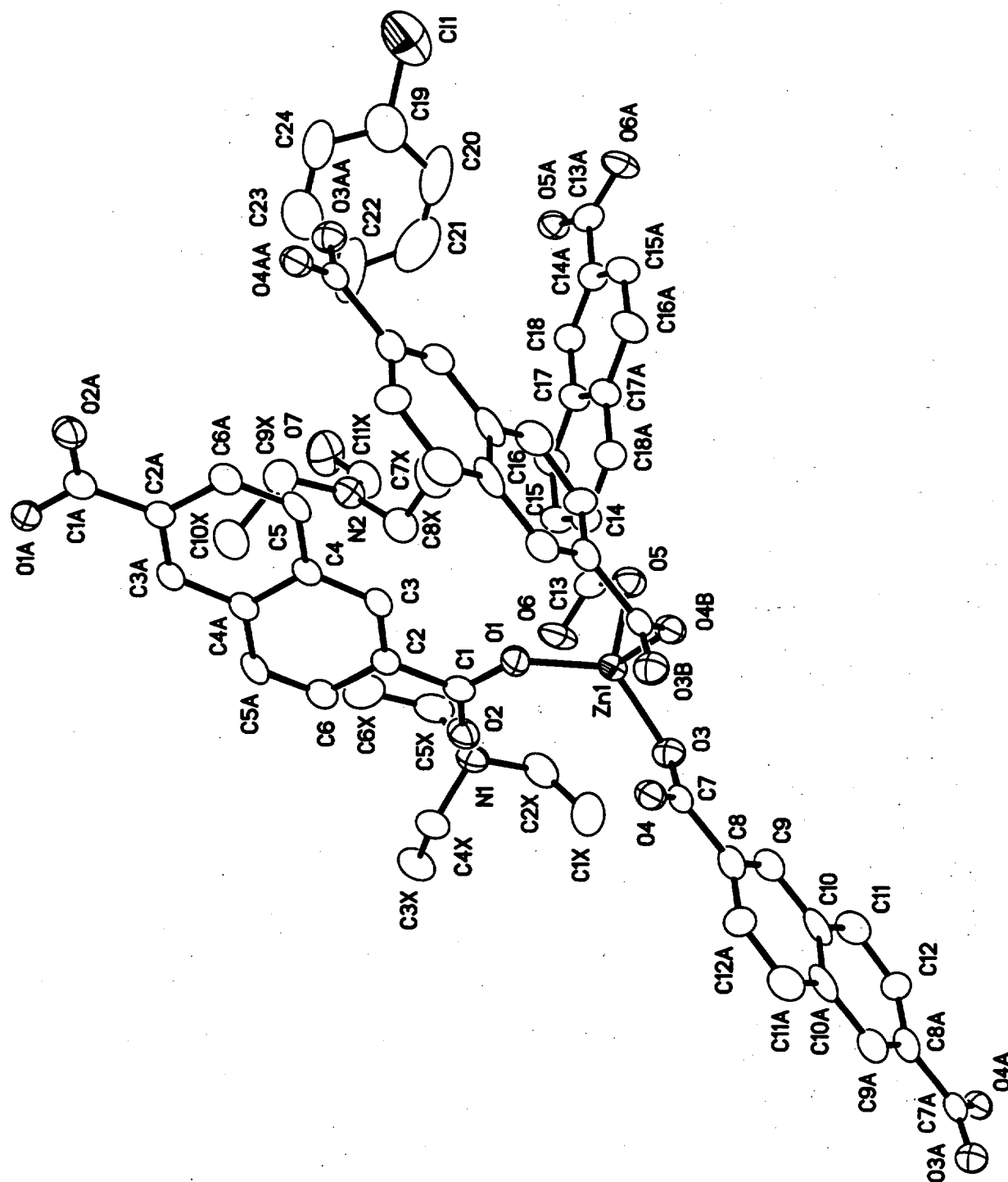
	U^{11}	U^{22}	U^{33}	U^{23}	U^{13}	U^{12}
Zn(1)	26(1)	27(1)	31(1)	-7(1)	4(1)	-6(1)
Cl(1)	72(1)	137(2)	95(2)	-16(2)	5(1)	-13(1)
O(1)	25(2)	30(2)	44(2)	-14(2)	-1(2)	-4(2)
O(2)	32(2)	38(2)	46(3)	-22(2)	5(2)	-12(2)
O(3)	37(2)	32(2)	31(2)	-11(2)	-2(2)	-6(2)
O(4)	28(2)	32(2)	32(2)	-9(2)	1(2)	-6(2)
O(5)	38(2)	36(2)	33(2)	-2(2)	-4(2)	-6(2)
O(6)	42(2)	48(3)	40(3)	1(2)	6(2)	-21(2)
O(7)	59(3)	75(3)	53(3)	-10(3)	-17(2)	12(3)
C(1)	33(3)	31(3)	18(3)	-5(2)	4(2)	-8(3)
C(2)	25(3)	27(3)	30(3)	-5(2)	1(2)	-5(2)
C(3)	22(3)	31(3)	34(3)	-8(3)	6(2)	-4(2)
C(4)	21(2)	32(3)	32(3)	-11(3)	0(2)	-8(2)
C(5)	18(3)	41(4)	51(4)	-18(3)	9(3)	-9(3)
C(6)	27(3)	36(3)	50(4)	-21(3)	3(3)	-12(3)
C(7)	15(3)	27(3)	46(4)	-15(3)	1(3)	-6(2)
C(8)	17(3)	36(3)	70(5)	-25(3)	-1(3)	-7(2)
C(9)	23(3)	38(4)	72(5)	-19(3)	2(3)	-10(3)
C(11)	37(3)	50(4)	51(4)	-8(3)	2(3)	-9(3)
C(10)	17(3)	58(4)	34(3)	-21(3)	6(3)	-6(3)
C(12)	30(3)	27(3)	69(5)	-4(3)	-3(3)	-6(3)
C(13)	50(4)	28(3)	29(4)	-7(3)	9(3)	-5(3)
C(14)	38(3)	31(3)	29(3)	-5(3)	4(3)	-4(3)
C(15)	38(3)	35(3)	39(4)	-4(3)	2(3)	-10(3)
C(16)	36(3)	50(4)	36(4)	-7(3)	-2(3)	-13(3)
C(17)	32(3)	35(3)	34(4)	-6(3)	0(2)	-8(3)
C(18)	37(3)	33(3)	36(4)	-8(3)	1(3)	-5(3)
C(19)	65(5)	95(6)	57(5)	-28(5)	-9(4)	-1(5)
C(20)	83(6)	94(7)	100(7)	-69(6)	-22(5)	39(6)
C(21)	112(8)	75(6)	136(9)	-59(7)	-50(7)	25(6)
C(22)	82(6)	110(7)	86(6)	-63(6)	-43(5)	57(5)

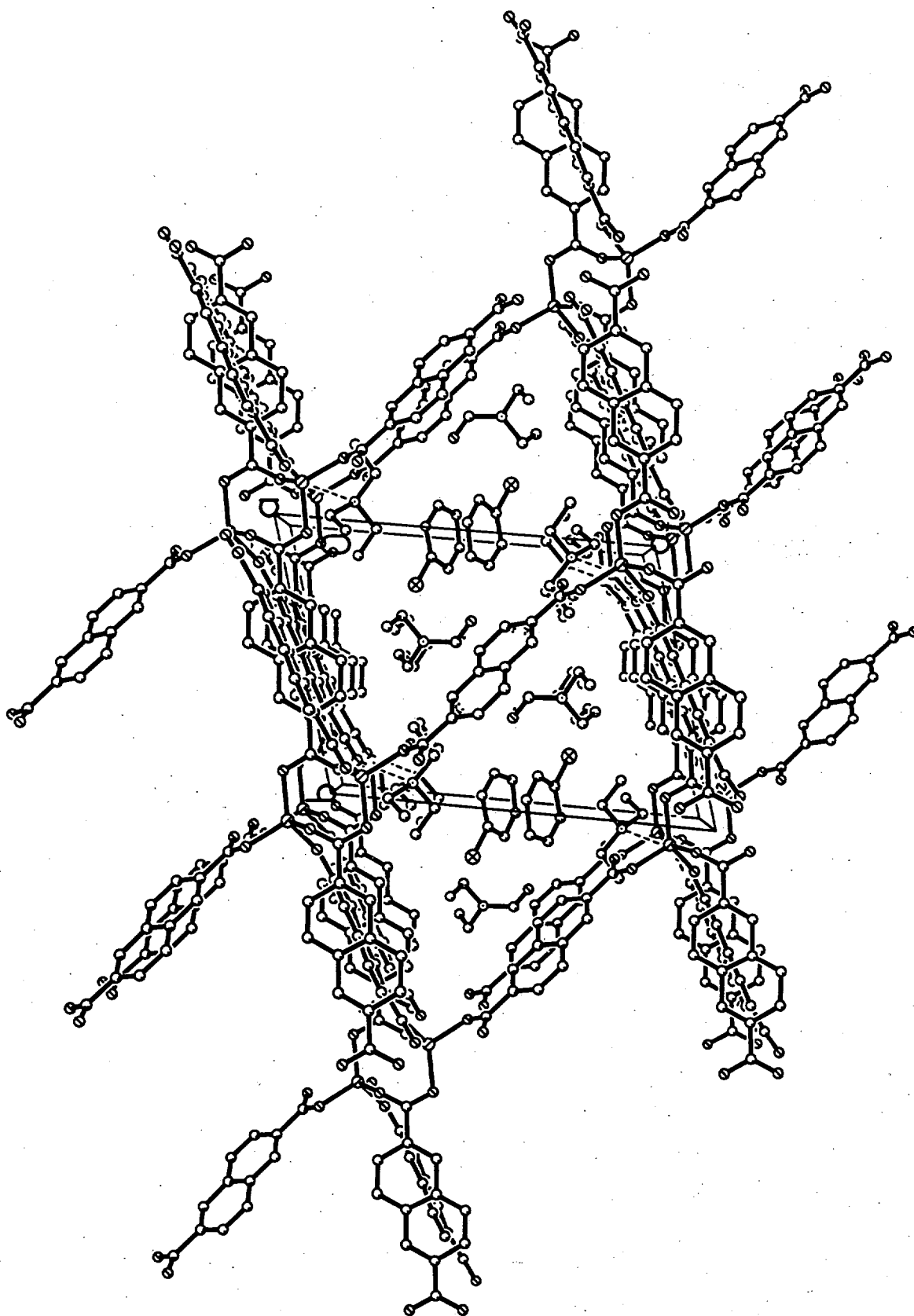
C(23)	67(5)	95(6)	60(5)	-23(5)	-4(4)	2(5)
C(24)	65(5)	69(5)	56(5)	-33(4)	-6(4)	21(4)
N(1)	34(3)	36(3)	35(3)	-12(2)	-1(2)	-11(2)
N(2)	36(3)	40(3)	35(3)	-10(2)	-2(2)	-5(2)
C(7X)	45(4)	75(5)	61(5)	-29(4)	-11(3)	-1(4)
C(8X)	37(3)	48(4)	48(4)	-11(3)	-2(3)	-5(3)
C(9X)	44(4)	44(4)	60(4)	-23(3)	1(3)	-9(3)
C(10X)	48(4)	64(5)	51(4)	-20(4)	8(3)	-5(3)
C(11X)	38(4)	58(4)	47(4)	-16(4)	-1(3)	-5(3)
C(1X)	43(4)	58(5)	105(6)	-41(5)	-7(4)	0(3)
C(2X)	39(3)	60(4)	48(4)	-27(3)	6(3)	-16(3)
C(3X)	45(4)	55(4)	64(5)	-26(4)	12(3)	-22(3)
C(4X)	42(3)	41(4)	41(4)	-10(3)	8(3)	-11(3)
C(5X)	45(4)	47(4)	48(4)	-3(3)	-5(3)	-19(3)
C(6X)	58(5)	44(4)	103(6)	-6(4)	-14(4)	-8(3)

Table 5. Hydrogen coordinates ($\times 10^4$) and isotropic displacement parameters ($\text{\AA}^2 \times 10^3$) for ZnNDC.

	x	y	z	U(eq)
H(3A)	2409	3853	9768	36
H(5A)	2332	5875	10096	43
H(6A)	-1100	2493	9610	43
H(9A)	4836	-2835	8722	52
H(11B)	5343	-4675	8232	57
H(12A)	5661	-6789	8582	53
H(15A)	2503	2958	5654	46
H(16A)	2856	4519	4327	50
H(18A)	4215	6241	3376	43
H(20A)	5172	9529	3702	102
H(21A)	3685	8070	4494	120
H(22A)	1527	8515	5242	104
H(23A)	1026	10638	5072	89
H(24A)	2536	12096	4336	74
H(1N)	490(50)	920(50)	8030(40)	41
H(7XA)	3048	4554	7822	70
H(7XB)	2298	5862	7759	70
H(7XC)	3075	5595	6870	70
H(8XA)	1500	4181	6947	54
H(8XB)	723	4455	7832	54
H(9XA)	-531	7437	6619	57
H(9XB)	114	6784	7555	57
H(10A)	-2275	6787	7791	66
H(10B)	-1641	5416	7996	66
H(10C)	-2286	6068	7061	66
H(11A)	865	5292	5577	58
H(1XA)	2050	-1759	7649	78
H(1XB)	847	-1691	8416	78
H(1XC)	2139	-911	8281	78
H(2XA)	247	-527	6981	56

H(2XB)	1529	258	6857	56
H(3XA)	-2845	-812	8576	63
H(3XB)	-1728	-1081	7818	63
H(3XC)	-2608	190	7614	63
H(4XA)	-687	-575	8923	50
H(4XB)	-1571	691	8725	50
H(5XA)	-1083	1457	6633	58
H(5XB)	253	2134	6609	58
H(6XA)	-1687	3351	6868	85
H(6XB)	-827	2986	7728	85
H(6XC)	-2161	2302	7760	85





Introduction

The structure analysis clearly shows that the zinc has formed clusters with a bridging oxygen between three zinc ions. We presume that the oxygen bridge is an O^{2-} oxo bridge. The empirical formula for the main framework is clearly $Zn_3O(C_9H_3O_6)_2$. This framework extends in three dimensions to outline large channels parallel to the c-axis and smaller cavities between the channels.

As is usual for these structures the contents of the channels are highly disordered. In this case, since the empirical formula for the framework has two negative charges per Zn cluster, the contents must include cations – probably $[HNEt_3]^+$ based on the synthesis. The electron density in the cavities was modeled by partially occupied carbon atoms assigned fixed thermal parameters (8.5\AA^2 for those atoms in the small cavity and 12.0\AA^2 for those in the channels). The positions and occupancies of the atoms were allowed to refine. (An atom located in the center of the channel was assigned as a full-occupancy oxygen after refining to ridiculous values as a carbon.) Analysis of the occupancies show enough electron density in the small cavity to account for most of a triethylammonium cation per cavity (1/2 cation per zinc cluster) and enough in the large cavity to account for the rest of the cations needed for charge balance.

Each zinc cluster has an octahedral zinc and two tetrahedral zinc atoms. The octahedral zinc is coordinated by the carboxylate groups of several btc ligands the central oxo atom and by a DMF molecule which is only slightly disordered across a crystallographic mirror plane (in fact the $C=O$ atoms are so close to the mirror plane that they are modelled with anisotropic thermal parameters rather than disorder). The tetrahedral zinc atoms are coordinated by the oxo atom and carboxylate oxygens from several btc ligands. In addition they are coordinated by an apparent oxygen atom (O9) which refines with a fixed Biso of 3.5\AA^2 to an occupancy of 0.37. This might easily be assigned as a partially occupied water molecule if it were not for the fact that O9 is 1.7\AA from another apparent oxygen atom, O10, which refines best as a full-occupancy oxygen atom. (Even changing it to a carbon atom significantly increases the R-value.) Due to the crystallographic mirror plane running through the position of O10, there are actually two sites for O9 which are 1.7\AA from O10. I have no idea what this actually is.

The btc anions are mostly planar, but the carboxylate moieties are twisted more than one might expect to see in an isolated molecule. Torsion angles in the Tables clearly show the magnitude of the twist. This is shown in the Figures attached.

A shexl output file is included on the diskette.

Experimental

Data Collection

A colorless blocklike crystal of $Zn_3O_{15.75}N_3C_{33}H_{44}$ having approximate dimensions of $0.05 \times 0.18 \times 0.21$ mm was mounted on a glass fiber using Paratone N hydrocarbon oil. All measurements were made on a SMART¹⁰ CCD area detector with graphite monochromated Mo-K α radiation.

Cell constants and an orientation matrix, obtained from a least-squares refinement using the measured positions of 8192 reflections in the range $3.00 < 2\theta < 45.00^\circ$ corresponded to an I-centered tetragonal cell (laue class: 4/mmm) with dimensions:

$$a = 20.6571(7) \text{ \AA}$$

$$c = 17.8400(6) \text{ \AA}$$

$$V = 7612.6(4) \text{ \AA}^3$$

For $Z = 8$ and F.W. = 930.86, the calculated density is 1.62 g/cm³. Based on the systematic absences of:

$$hkl: h+k+l \neq 2n$$

$$0kl: l \neq 2n$$

packing considerations, a statistical analysis of intensity distribution, and the successful solution and refinement of the structure, the space group was determined to be:

$$I4cm \text{ (#108)}$$

The data were collected at a temperature of $-155 \pm 1^\circ\text{C}$. Frames corresponding to an arbitrary hemisphere of data were collected using ω scans of 0.3° counted for a total of 10.0 seconds per frame.

Data Reduction

Data were integrated by the program SAINT¹¹ to a maximum 2θ value of 49.4° . The data were corrected for Lorentz and polarization effects. Data were analyzed for agreement and possible absorption using XPREP¹². An empirical absorption correction based on comparison of redundant and equivalent reflections as applied using XPREP ($T_{\text{max}} = 0.85$, $T_{\text{min}} = 0.74$).

Structure Solution and Refinement

The structure was solved by direct methods¹ and expanded using Fourier techniques². Carbon atoms and oxygen atoms in the ligand, and the "ordered" atoms of the DMF molecule were refined with anisotropic displacement parameters. All atoms in the void region were refined isotropically as described above. The correct enantiomorph of the crystal was determined by a comparison of the observed and calculated values of the structure factors of Friedel pairs. Hydrogen atoms were included but not refined. The final cycle of full-matrix least-squares refinement³ was based on 2500 observed reflections ($I > 3.00\sigma(I)$) and 263 variable parameters and converged (largest parameter shift was 0.08 times its esd) with unweighted and weighted agreement factors of:

$$R = \Sigma ||Fo| - |Fc|| / \Sigma |Fo| = 0.042$$

$$R_w = \sqrt{(\Sigma w(|Fo| - |Fc|)^2 / \Sigma wFo^2)} = 0.046$$

The standard deviation of an observation of unit weight⁴ was 1.34. The weighting scheme was based on counting statistics and included a factor ($p = 0.030$) to downweight the intense reflections. Plots of $\Sigma w(|Fo| - |Fc|)^2$ versus $|Fo|$, reflection order in data collection, $\sin \theta/\lambda$ and various classes of indices showed no unusual trends. The maximum and minimum peaks on the final difference Fourier map corresponded to 0.42 and $-0.61 \text{ e}^-/\text{\AA}^3$, respectively.

Neutral atom scattering factors were taken from Cromer and Waber⁵. Anomalous dispersion effects were included in F_{calc} ⁶; the values for $\Delta f'$ and $\Delta f''$ were those of Creagh and McAuley⁷. The values for the mass attenuation coefficients are those of Creagh and Hubbel⁸. All calculations were performed using the teXsan⁹ crystallographic software package of Molecular Structure Corporation.

References

(1) SIR92: Altomare, A., Cascarano, M., Giacovazzo, C., Guagliardi, A. (1993). J. Appl. Cryst., 26, 343.

(2) DIRDIF94: Beurskens, P.T., Admiraal, G., Beurskens, G., Bosman, W.P., de Gelder, R., Israel, R. and Smits, J.M.M. (1994). The DIRDIF-94 program system, Technical Report of the Crystallography Laboratory, University of Nijmegen, The Netherlands.

(3) Least-Squares:

Function minimized: $\sum w(|Fo| - |Fc|)^2$

(4) Standard deviation of an observation of unit weight:

$$\sqrt{\sum w(|Fo| - |Fc|)^2 / (No - Nv)}$$

where: No = number of observations

Nv = number of variables

(5) Cromer, D. T. & Waber, J. T.; "International Tables for X-ray Crystallography", Vol. IV, The Kynoch Press, Birmingham, England, Table 2.2 A (1974).

(6) Ibers, J. A. & Hamilton, W. C.; Acta Crystallogr., 17, 781 (1964).

(7) Creagh, D. C. & McAuley, W.J. ; "International Tables for Crystallography", Vol C, (A.J.C. Wilson, ed.), Kluwer Academic Publishers, Boston, Table 4.2.6.8, pages 219-222 (1992).

(8) Creagh, D. C. & Hubbell, J.H.; "International Tables for Crystallography", Vol C, (A.J.C. Wilson, ed.), Kluwer Academic Publishers, Boston, Table 4.2.4.3, pages 200-206 (1992).

(9) teXsan: Crystal Structure Analysis Package, Molecular Structure Corporation (1985 & 1992).

(10) SMART: Area-Detector Software Package, Bruker Analytical X-ray Systems, Inc.: Madison, WI, (1995-99)

(11) SAINT: SAX Area-Detector Integration Program, V5.04; Siemens Industrial Automation, Inc.: Madison, WI, (1995)

(12) XPREF:(v 5.03) Part of the SHELXTL Crystal Structure Determination Siemens Industrial Automation, Inc.: Madison, WI, (1995)

(13) SADABS: Siemens Area Detector ABSorption correction program, George Sheldrick, (1996). Advance copy, private communication.

EXPERIMENTAL DETAILS

A. Crystal Data

Empirical Formula	$\text{Zn}_3\text{O}_{15.75}\text{N}_3\text{C}_{33}\text{H}_{44}$
Formula Weight	930.86
Crystal Color, Habit	colorless, blocklike
Crystal Dimensions	0.05 X 0.18 X 0.21 mm
Crystal System	tetragonal
Lattice Type	I-centered
Lattice Parameters	$a = 20.6571(7) \text{ \AA}$ $c = 17.8400(6) \text{ \AA}$ $V = 7612.6(4) \text{ \AA}^3$
Space Group	I4cm (#108)
Z value	8
D_{calc}	1.624 g/cm ³
F_{000}	3832.00
$\mu(\text{MoK}\alpha)$	38.82 cm ⁻¹

B. Intensity Measurements

Diffractometer	SMART CCD
Radiation	MoK α ($\lambda = 0.71069 \text{ \AA}$) graphite monochromated
Detector Position	60.00 mm
Exposure Time	10.0 seconds per frame.
Scan Type	ω (0.3 degrees per frame)
$2\theta_{\text{max}}$	49.4°
No. of Reflections Measured	Total: 17901

Corrections

Unique: 3082 ($R_{int} = 0.055$)

Lorentz-polarization

Absorption ($T_{max} = 0.85$, $T_{min} = 0.74$)

C. Structure Solution and Refinement

Structure Solution

Direct Methods (SIR92)

Refinement

Full-matrix least-squares

Function Minimized

$$\Sigma w(|Fo| - |Fc|)^2$$

Least Squares Weights

$$w = \frac{1}{\sigma^2(F_o)} = [\sigma_c^2(F_o) + \frac{p^2}{4} F_o^2]^{-1}$$

p-factor

0.0300

Anomalous Dispersion

All non-hydrogen atoms

No. Observations ($I > 3.00\sigma(I)$)

2500

No. Variables

263

Reflection/Parameter Ratio

9.51

Residuals: R; Rw; Rall

0.042 ; 0.046; 0.064

Goodness of Fit Indicator

1.34

Max Shift/Error in Final Cycle

0.08

Maximum peak in Final Diff. Map

$$0.42 \text{ e}^-/\text{\AA}^3$$

Minimum peak in Final Diff. Map

$$-0.61 \text{ e}^-/\text{\AA}^3$$

Table 1. Atomic coordinates and B_{iso}/B_{eq} and occupancy

atom	x	y	z	B_{eq}	occ
Zn(1)	0.24525(4)	0.37745(4)	0.0000	1.905(15)	1/2
Zn(2)	0.15972(4)	0.3403	0.14506(8)	1.316(10)	
O(1)	0.2604(2)	0.3364(3)	0.1607(3)	2.37(12)	1/2
O(2)	0.3113(2)	0.3238(3)	0.0514(3)	2.63(12)	
O(3)	0.5590(2)	0.1671(2)	0.1369(3)	1.93(11)	1/2
O(4)	0.5393(3)	0.2463(3)	0.0529(3)	2.61(12)	
O(5)	0.4478(3)	0.1890(3)	0.3836(3)	3.11(14)	1/2
O(6)	0.3713(3)	0.2648(3)	0.3935(3)	3.04(13)	
O(7)	0.1461(3)	0.3539	0.2564(4)	2.65(10)	1/2
O(8)	0.1623(2)	0.3377	0.0270(4)	1.78(8)	1/2
O(9)	0.1544(8)	0.4138(7)	-0.0263(8)	3.5000	0.37(2)
O(10)	0.0739(3)	0.4261	-0.0357(5)	4.19(12)	1/2
O(11)	0.5000	0.5000	0.2282(6)	4.30(15)	1/4
N(1)	0.1757(7)	0.3503	0.3765(8)	4.5(4)	1/2
C(1)	0.3625(3)	0.2836(4)	0.1586(4)	1.89(16)	1/2
C(2)	0.4162(4)	0.2646(4)	0.1189(4)	1.95(17)	
C(3)	0.4668(3)	0.2323(3)	0.1536(4)	2.05(16)	1/2
C(4)	0.4636(4)	0.2188(4)	0.2307(4)	2.09(17)	
C(5)	0.4105(4)	0.2402(4)	0.2717(4)	1.88(16)	1/2
C(6)	0.3602(4)	0.2723(4)	0.2376(4)	2.36(18)	
C(7)	0.3061(4)	0.3164(4)	0.1216(4)	2.25(18)	1/2
C(8)	0.5271(4)	0.2118(4)	0.1123(4)	1.95(17)	
C(9)	0.4111(4)	0.2285(4)	0.3560(4)	2.32(18)	1/2
C(10)	0.1704(5)	0.3296	0.3035(9)	7.4(3)	
C(11)	0.1272(8)	0.3970	0.4065(10)	4.1(4)	1/2
C(12)	0.2160(13)	0.3166	0.4350(13)	8.3(8)	1/2
C(13)	0.0000	0.5000	0.2895(18)	8.5000	0.26(2)
C(14)	-0.0439(15)	0.5114(16)	0.2297(17)	8.5000	0.42(4)
C(15)	-0.0199(7)	0.5199	0.1434(17)	8.5000	0.41(3)
C(16)	0.0000	0.5000	0.062(5)	8.5000	0.09(2)
C(17)	0.0750(7)	0.5750	0.0907(13)	8.5000	0.52(4)
C(18)	0.0575(9)	0.5575	0.1564(18)	8.5000	0.39(3)
C(19)	0.392(3)	0.470(3)	0.047(3)	12.0000	0.37(6)
C(20)	0.440(2)	0.442(3)	0.083(3)	12.0000	0.46(7)
C(21)	0.4359(13)	0.494(2)	0.1211(18)	12.0000	0.67(7)
C(22)	0.407(3)	0.444(3)	0.149(4)	12.0000	0.37(6)

Table 1. Atomic coordinates and B_{iso}/B_{eq} and occupancy (continued)

atom	x	y	z	B_{eq}	occ
C(23)	0.398(3)	0.485(3)	0.227(3)	12.0000	0.40(8)
C(24)	0.4109(18)	0.506(2)	0.321(2)	12.0000	0.52(5)
C(25)	0.369(2)	0.460(2)	0.274(3)	12.0000	0.61(8)
C(26)	0.345(2)	0.459(2)	0.341(3)	12.0000	0.65(10)
C(27)	0.377(2)	0.495(3)	0.420(2)	12.0000	0.46(6)
C(28)	0.395(3)	0.440(3)	0.468(4)	12.0000	0.32(6)
C(29)	0.3420(16)	0.4261(18)	0.380(2)	12.0000	0.77(11)
C(30)	0.285(2)	0.4154(16)	0.363(2)	12.0000	0.62(6)
C(31)	0.436(4)	0.462(4)	0.413(4)	12.0000	0.28(6)
C(32)	0.423(4)	0.562(5)	0.280(5)	12.0000	0.24(6)
H(1)	0.4184	0.2744	0.0668	2.4264	
H(2)	0.4965	0.1933	0.2545	2.4954	
H(3)	0.3239	0.2870	0.2661	2.8705	
H(4)	0.2011	0.2989	0.2948	7.3787	1/2

$$B_{eq} = \frac{8}{3}\pi^2(U_{11}(aa^*)^2 + U_{22}(bb^*)^2 + U_{33}(cc^*)^2 + 2U_{12}aa^*bb^*\cos\gamma + 2U_{13}aa^*cc^*\cos\beta + 2U_{23}bb^*cc^*\cos\alpha)$$

Table 2. Anisotropic Displacement Parameters

atom	U ₁₁	U ₂₂	U ₃₃	U ₁₂	U ₁₃	U ₂₃
Zn(1)	0.0282(4)	0.0298(4)	0.0143(3)	0.0034(4)	0.0014(5)	-0.0010(4)
Zn(2)	0.0204(4)	0.0204	0.0092(5)	0.0038(5)	0.0006	-0.0006(4)
O(1)	0.016(3)	0.055(4)	0.019(3)	0.016(3)	0.002(2)	0.003(3)
O(2)	0.032(3)	0.054(4)	0.014(3)	0.022(3)	-0.003(2)	-0.004(3)
O(3)	0.025(3)	0.027(3)	0.021(3)	0.004(2)	0.001(3)	0.006(3)
O(4)	0.031(3)	0.045(4)	0.023(3)	0.008(3)	0.008(2)	0.008(3)
O(5)	0.037(4)	0.060(4)	0.021(3)	0.017(3)	0.001(3)	0.015(3)
O(6)	0.046(4)	0.054(4)	0.015(3)	0.009(3)	0.001(3)	0.006(3)
O(7)	0.041(3)	0.0410	0.019(4)	0.005(4)	-0.0044	0.004(3)
O(8)	0.028(3)	0.0285	0.011(3)	-0.003(3)	0.0012	-0.001(2)
O(10)	0.060(4)	0.0603	0.039(5)	0.015(5)	-0.0082	0.008(3)
O(11)	0.074(6)	0.0740	0.015(6)	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
C(1)	0.023(4)	0.035(4)	0.014(4)	0.001(3)	-0.004(3)	-0.001(3)
C(2)	0.027(5)	0.037(5)	0.010(3)	0.000(4)	-0.002(3)	0.003(3)
C(3)	0.021(4)	0.038(4)	0.018(4)	0.004(3)	0.002(3)	0.006(4)
C(4)	0.026(4)	0.028(4)	0.025(4)	0.008(4)	0.001(4)	0.003(4)
C(5)	0.024(4)	0.039(5)	0.008(3)	0.002(3)	0.002(3)	0.009(3)
C(6)	0.030(5)	0.041(5)	0.018(4)	0.001(4)	0.005(3)	0.003(4)
C(7)	0.032(5)	0.040(5)	0.013(4)	0.001(4)	-0.009(3)	0.005(3)
C(8)	0.023(4)	0.032(5)	0.020(4)	-0.001(4)	0.005(3)	-0.003(3)
C(9)	0.030(5)	0.044(5)	0.014(4)	-0.001(4)	0.004(4)	0.004(4)
C(10)	0.119(11)	0.1187	0.042(9)	0.083(13)	0.0122	-0.012(6)

The general temperature factor expression:

$$\exp(-2\pi^2(a^2U_{11}h^2 + b^2U_{22}k^2 + c^2U_{33}l^2 + 2a^*b^*U_{12}hk + 2a^*c^*U_{13}hl + 2b^*c^*U_{23}kl))$$

Table 3. Bond Lengths(Å)

atom	atom	distance	atom	atom	distance
ZN1	O2	1.983(5)	ZN1	O4	1.961(5)
ZN1	O6	1.946(5)	ZN1	O8	1.960(3)
ZN1	O9	2.076(15)	ZN2	O1	2.100(5)
ZN2	O1	2.100(5)	ZN2	O3	2.092(5)
ZN2	O3	2.092(5)	ZN2	O7	2.025(7)
ZN2	O8	2.108(6)	O1	C7	1.244(9)
O2	C7	1.266(8)	O3	C8	1.215(9)
O4	C8	1.302(8)	O5	C9	1.218(9)
O6	C9	1.297(9)	O7	C10	1.102(17)
O9	O10	1.690(16)	N1	N1	0.76(2)
N1	C10	1.375(18)	N1	C11	1.490(16)
N1	C11	1.661(14)	N1	C12	1.51(2)
N1	C12	1.73(3)	C1	C2	1.373(10)
C1	C6	1.430(9)	C1	C7	1.500(10)
C2	C3	1.386(10)	C3	C4	1.405(10)
C3	C8	1.509(10)	C4	C5	1.391(10)
C5	C6	1.375(10)	C5	C9	1.525(9)
C11	C11	0.71(2)	C12	C12	0.95(4)
C13	C14	1.42(3)	C13	C14	1.42(3)
C13	C14	1.42(3)	C13	C14	1.42(3)
C14	C14	0.95(7)	C14	C14	1.62(7)
C14	C15	1.63(4)	C15	C15	1.16(4)
C15	C16	1.56(8)	C15	C18	1.79(3)
C15	C18	1.79(3)	C17	C18	1.28(3)
C19	C20	1.32(6)	C19	C21	1.67(6)
C20	C21	1.26(5)	C20	C21	1.53(6)
C20	C22	1.37(7)	C21	C22	1.30(6)
C22	C23	1.65(8)	C23	C24	1.75(7)
C23	C25	1.15(6)	C23	C32	1.78(11)
C24	C25	1.54(5)	C24	C26	1.72(6)
C24	C32	1.39(9)	C25	C26	1.29(5)
C25	C32	1.61(10)	C26	C27	1.73(5)
C26	C29	0.97(4)	C26	C30	1.57(6)
C27	C28	1.47(7)	C27	C29	1.75(5)
C27	C31	1.40(8)	C28	C31	1.37(7)
C29	C30	1.23(4)			

Table 4. Bond Lengths(Å)

atom	atom	distance	atom	atom	distance
C2	H1	0.95	C4	H2	0.96
C6	H3	0.96	C10	H4	0.91

Table 5. Bond Angles(°)

atom	atom	atom	angle	atom	atom	atom	angle
O2	ZN1	O4	105.0(2)	O2	ZN1	O6	105.8(2)
O2	ZN1	O8	104.7(3)	O2	ZN1	O9	158.3(5)
O4	ZN1	O6	121.6(2)	O4	ZN1	O8	105.0(2)
O4	ZN1	O9	78.6(5)	O6	ZN1	O8	113.2(3)
O6	ZN1	O9	89.4(4)	O8	ZN1	O9	54.3(4)
O1	ZN2	O1	84.7(3)	O1	ZN2	O3	172.7(2)
O1	ZN2	O3	88.5(2)	O1	ZN2	O7	90.8(2)
O1	ZN2	O8	96.1(2)	O1	ZN2	O3	88.5(2)
O1	ZN2	O3	172.7(2)	O1	ZN2	O7	90.8(2)
O1	ZN2	O8	96.1(2)	O3	ZN2	O3	98.1(3)
O3	ZN2	O7	86.6(2)	O3	ZN2	O8	87.4(2)
O3	ZN2	O7	86.6(2)	O3	ZN2	O8	87.4(2)
O7	ZN2	O8	170.7(3)	ZN2	O1	C7	133.6(5)
ZN1	O2	C7	117.8(5)	ZN2	O3	C8	128.3(5)
ZN1	O4	C8	123.7(5)	ZN1	O6	C9	110.0(5)
ZN2	O7	C10	128.5(10)	ZN1	O8	ZN1	132.3(4)
ZN1	O8	ZN2	104.9(2)	ZN1	O8	ZN2	104.9(2)
ZN1	O9	O10	165.1(9)	O9	O10	O9	72.2(11)
C10	N1	C11	119.2(13)	C10	N1	C12	123.7(11)
C11	N1	C12	115.0(13)	C2	C1	C6	119.2(6)
C2	C1	C7	122.0(6)	C6	C1	C7	118.7(6)
C1	C2	C3	121.1(6)	C2	C3	C4	119.9(6)
C2	C3	C8	122.6(7)	C4	C3	C8	117.5(6)
C3	C4	C5	119.2(7)	C4	C5	C6	121.2(6)
C4	C5	C9	117.6(6)	C6	C5	C9	121.2(6)
C1	C6	C5	119.3(6)	O1	C7	O2	125.4(7)
O1	C7	C1	119.5(6)	O2	C7	C1	115.0(7)
O3	C8	O4	127.3(7)	O3	C8	C3	118.9(6)
O4	C8	C3	113.8(7)	O5	C9	O6	125.0(7)
O5	C9	C5	120.6(7)	O6	C9	C5	114.4(7)
O7	C10	N1	128.1(13)				

Table 6. Bond Angles(°)

atom	atom	atom	angle	atom	atom	atom	angle
C1	C2	H1	118.7	C3	C2	H1	120.2
C3	C4	H2	120.7	C5	C4	H2	120.0
C1	C6	H3	119.9	C5	C6	H3	120.8
O7	C10	H4	120.3	N1	C10	H4	108.9
N1	C10	H4	108.9				

Table 7. Torsion Angles(°)

atom	atom	atom	atom	angle	atom	atom	atom	atom	angle
ZN1	O2	C7	O1	5.1(11)	ZN1	O2	C7	C1	-171.5(5)
ZN1	O8	ZN1	O2	68.9(5)	ZN1	O8	ZN1	O6	-45.8(5)
ZN1	O8	ZN1	O9	-117.1(7)	ZN1	O8	ZN2	O1	-28.5(3)
ZN1	O8	ZN2	O1	-113.8(3)	ZN1	O8	ZN2	O3	158.0(3)
ZN1	O8	ZN2	O3	59.8(3)	ZN1	O8	ZN2	O7	108.9(3)
ZN1	O9	O10	O9	-26.5(39)	ZN2	O1	C7	O2	40.4(12)
ZN2	O1	C7	C1	-143.3(6)	ZN2	O1	C7	O2	-40.4(12)
ZN2	O1	C7	C1	143.3(6)	ZN2	O7	C10	N1	159.4(8)
ZN2	O7	C10	N1	-159.4(8)	ZN2	O8	ZN1	O2	58.0(3)
ZN2	O8	ZN1	O4	-52.4(3)	ZN2	O8	ZN1	O6	172.7(2)
ZN2	O8	ZN1	O9	-116.0(6)	ZN2	O8	ZN1	O2	-58.0(3)
ZN2	O8	ZN1	O6	-172.7(2)	ZN2	O8	ZN1	O9	116.0(6)
O1	ZN2	O1	C7	-72.2(7)	O1	ZN2	O7	C10	-42.34(15)
O1	C7	C1	C2	-175.4(7)	O1	C7	C1	C6	4.3(11)
O2	ZN1	O9	O10	-16.0(45)	O2	C7	C1	C2	1.4(11)
O2	C7	C1	C6	-179.0(7)	O3	ZN2	O3	C8	151.4(5)
O3	C8	C3	C2	-156.2(7)	O3	C8	C3	C4	25.1(10)
O4	C8	C3	C2	24.8(10)	O4	C8	C3	C4	-153.8(7)
O5	C9	C5	C4	-17.4(12)	O5	C9	C5	C6	164.5(8)
O6	C9	C5	C4	160.9(7)	O6	C9	C5	C6	-17.2(11)
O7	ZN2	O1	C7	162.9(7)	O7	ZN2	O1	C7	-162.9(7)
O7	C10	N1	C11	23.7(12)	O7	C10	N1	C12	-173.4(12)
O8	ZN1	O2	C7	-55.4(6)	O8	ZN1	O9	O10	0.0(33)
O8	ZN1	O2	C7	55.4(6)	O8	ZN1	O9	O10	0.0(33)
O8	ZN2	O1	C7	-23.4(7)	O8	ZN2	O1	C7	23.4(7)
O8	ZN2	O7	C10	180.00000(10)	O9	ZN1	O2	C7	-41.9(14)
C1	C2	C3	C4	-0.2(12)	C1	C2	C3	C8	-178.8(7)
C1	C6	C5	C4	0.4(13)	C1	C6	C5	C9	178.4(7)
C2	C1	C6	C5	-2.9(12)	C2	C3	C4	C5	-2.3(12)
C3	C2	C1	C6	2.8(12)	C3	C2	C1	C7	-177.6(7)
C3	C4	C5	C6	2.2(12)	C3	C4	C5	C9	-175.9(7)
C5	C4	C3	C8	176.4(7)	C5	C6	C1	C7	177.5(7)

Table 8. Non-bonded Contacts out to 3.83 Å

atom	atom	distance	ADC	atom	atom	distance	ADC
ZN1	C19	3.69(6)	1	O1	C22	3.75(6)	1
O2	C28	3.38(7)	55415	O2	C19	3.46(6)	1
O2	C22	3.61(6)	1	O2	C12	3.611(15)	55410
O2	C20	3.67(5)	1	O3	O7	2.823(8)	4
O3	O8	2.901(7)	4	O3	O9	2.977(15)	65505
O3	C15	3.148(18)	54503	O3	O3	3.160(9)	54507
O3	C14	3.19(3)	6	O3	C18	3.322(6)	54503
O3	C17	3.458(8)	54503	O3	C14	3.63(3)	54503
O3	O10	3.645(9)	4	O3	C10	3.761(16)	4
O4	O9	2.558(17)	65505	O4	C19	3.02(6)	65505
O4	O8	3.111(5)	4	O4	O5	3.254(8)	65411
O4	O6	3.411(7)	65411	O4	C7	3.451(9)	65505
O4	C9	3.676(9)	65411	O4	C27	3.71(5)	55415
O4	C22	3.74(5)	65505	O5	O9	1.894(15)	15
O5	O10	2.816(9)	10	O5	O9	3.398(17)	10
O5	O8	3.467(8)	10	O5	C30	3.47(3)	65505
O5	C11	3.475(9)	65505	O6	O9	2.832(16)	15
O6	O8	3.260(7)	10	O6	C29	3.40(4)	1
O6	C30	3.63(3)	1	O6	C27	3.64(5)	65505
O7	C14	3.52(3)	56502	O7	C14	3.52(3)	45507
O7	C30	3.67(4)	1	O7	C30	3.67(4)	8
O8	C9	3.670(9)	55410	O10	C16	2.78(6)	1
O10	C15	3.56(3)	56502	O10	C9	3.746(10)	55410
O10	C13	3.79(3)	55411	O10	C17	3.81(2)	1
O10	C17	3.81(2)	56502	O11	C23	2.13(6)	1
O11	C23	2.13(6)	66502	O11	C23	2.13(6)	65505
O11	C23	2.13(6)	56506	O11	C32	2.24(8)	1
O11	C32	2.24(8)	66502	O11	C32	2.24(8)	65505
O11	C32	2.24(8)	56506	O11	C21	2.33(3)	1
O11	C21	2.33(3)	66502	O11	C21	2.33(3)	65505
O11	C21	2.33(3)	56506	O11	C24	2.48(4)	1
O11	C24	2.48(4)	66502	O11	C24	2.48(4)	65505
O11	C24	2.48(4)	56506	O11	C22	2.66(6)	1
O11	C22	2.66(6)	66502	O11	C22	2.66(6)	65505
O11	C22	2.66(6)	56506	O11	C25	2.95(5)	1
O11	C25	2.95(5)	66502	O11	C25	2.95(5)	65505

Table 8. Non-bonded Contacts out to 3.83 Å (continued)

atom	atom	distance	ADC	atom	atom	distance	ADC
O11	C25	2.95(5)	56506	O11	C20	3.10(5)	1
O11	C20	3.10(5)	66502	O11	C20	3.10(5)	65505
O11	C20	3.10(5)	56506	O11	C31	3.63(7)	1
O11	C31	3.63(7)	66502	O11	C31	3.63(7)	65505
O11	C31	3.63(7)	56506	N1	C30	2.64(4)	1
N1	C30	3.38(4)	8	N1	C29	3.78(4)	1
C1	C22	3.43(6)	1	C2	C22	3.74(6)	1
C2	C19	3.75(6)	65505	C2	C20	3.76(5)	1
C3	C17	3.546(14)	54503	C3	C18	3.647(17)	54503
C3	C23	3.80(5)	65505	C4	C25	3.57(4)	65505
C4	C18	3.61(2)	54503	C4	C26	3.64(5)	65505
C4	C30	3.70(3)	65505	C4	C14	3.74(3)	6
C5	C26	3.68(5)	65505	C5	C25	3.78(4)	65505
C5	C32	3.83(9)	65505	C6	C32	3.59(8)	65505
C7	C22	3.38(6)	1	C8	C17	3.547(8)	54503
C8	C18	3.719(13)	54503	C9	C26	3.62(4)	65505
C9	C30	3.77(3)	65505	C9	C27	3.80(5)	65505
C10	C30	3.14(4)	1	C10	C30	3.14(4)	8
C11	C30	3.38(4)	1	C11	C17	3.51(3)	56512
C12	C30	2.80(4)	1	C12	C29	3.59(4)	1
C12	C30	3.67(4)	8	C19	C20	2.21(8)	56506
C19	C28	2.33(8)	55415	C19	C28	2.34(8)	56412
C19	C27	2.40(7)	56412	C19	C31	2.89(9)	55415
C19	C31	2.92(9)	56412	C19	C21	3.14(7)	56506
C19	C19	3.27(8)	56506	C19	C22	3.30(8)	56506
C19	C27	3.66(7)	55415	C19	C29	3.82(7)	56412
C20	C28	2.28(8)	55415	C20	C20	2.42(6)	56506
C20	C21	2.82(4)	56506	C20	C21	2.95(5)	66502
C20	C31	3.08(9)	55415	C20	C28	3.32(8)	56412
C20	C22	3.33(8)	56506	C20	C27	3.40(7)	55415
C20	C20	3.42(9)	66502	C20	C27	3.44(7)	56412
C20	C31	3.62(8)	56412	C21	C21	1.88(4)	56506
C21	C22	2.13(8)	56506	C21	C21	2.66(5)	66502
C21	C23	3.11(7)	56506	C21	C28	3.18(7)	56412
C21	C28	3.41(7)	55415	C21	C22	3.54(7)	66502
C21	C27	3.80(5)	56412	C21	C31	3.83(8)	56412

Table 8. Non-bonded Contacts out to 3.83 Å (continued)

atom	atom	distance	ADC	atom	atom	distance	ADC
C22	C22	3.19(8)	56506	C22	C28	3.46(9)	55415
C23	C23	3.02(8)	56506	C23	C25	3.39(8)	56506
C23	C24	3.53(6)	56506	C24	C31	2.29(8)	56506
C24	C24	2.61(5)	56506	C24	C25	2.89(7)	56506
C24	C26	3.25(6)	56506	C24	C29	3.32(6)	56506
C24	C28	3.38(7)	56506	C24	C27	3.46(7)	56506
C24	C32	3.52(8)	56506	C24	C31	3.62(8)	66502
C24	C24	3.69(7)	66502	C24	C32	3.78(8)	66502
C25	C31	3.80(9)	56506	C26	C31	3.50(9)	56506
C27	C31	2.26(10)	56506	C27	C28	2.75(8)	56506
C27	C29	3.59(6)	56506	C27	C27	3.59(6)	56506
C28	C31	3.07(10)	56506	C28	C28	3.53(9)	56506
C29	C31	3.82(9)	56506	C31	C31	2.17(10)	56506
C31	C31	3.07(14)	66502	C31	C32	3.78(11)	66502
C32	C32	2.88(11)	56506				

The ADC (atom designator code) specifies the position of an atom in a crystal. The 5-digit number shown in the table is a composite of three one-digit numbers and one two-digit number: TA (first digit) + TB (second digit) + TC (third digit) + SN (last two digits). TA, TB and TC are the crystal lattice translation digits along cell edges a, b and c. A translation digit of 5 indicates the origin unit cell. If TA = 4, this indicates a translation of one unit cell length along the a-axis in the negative direction. Each translation digit can range in value from 1 to 9 and thus ± 4 lattice translations from the origin (TA=5, TB=5, TC=5) can be represented.

The SN, or symmetry operator number, refers to the number of the symmetry operator used to generate the coordinates of the target atom. A list of symmetry operators relevant to this structure are given below.

For a given intermolecular contact, the first atom (origin atom) is located in the origin unit cell and its position can be generated using the identity operator (SN=1). Thus, the ADC for an origin atom is always 55501. The position of the second atom (target atom) can be generated using the ADC and the coordinates of the atom in the parameter table. For example, an ADC of 47502 refers to the target atom moved through symmetry operator two, then translated -1 cell translations along the a axis, +2 cell translations along the b axis, and 0 cell translations along the c axis.

An ADC of 1 indicates an intermolecular contact between two fragments (eg. cation and anion) that reside in the same asymmetric unit.

Symmetry Operators:

(1)	X,	Y,	Z
(3)	1/2-X,	1/2+Y,	Z
(5)	-Y,	X,	Z
(7)	1/2+Y,	1/2+X,	Z

(2)	-X,	-Y,	Z
(4)	1/2+X,	1/2-Y,	Z
(6)	Y,	-X,	Z
(8)	1/2-Y,	1/2-X,	Z

Table 9. Least Squares Planes

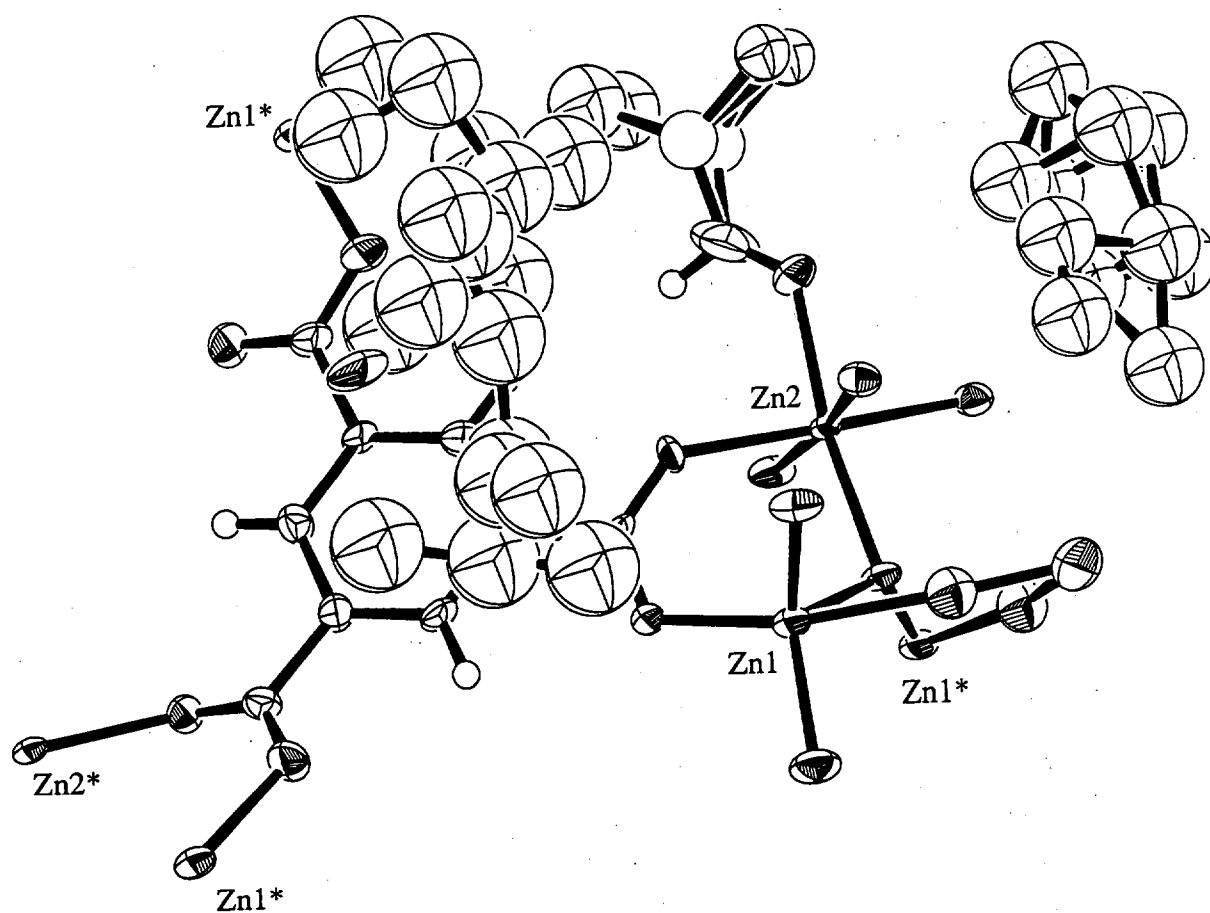
Plane number 1

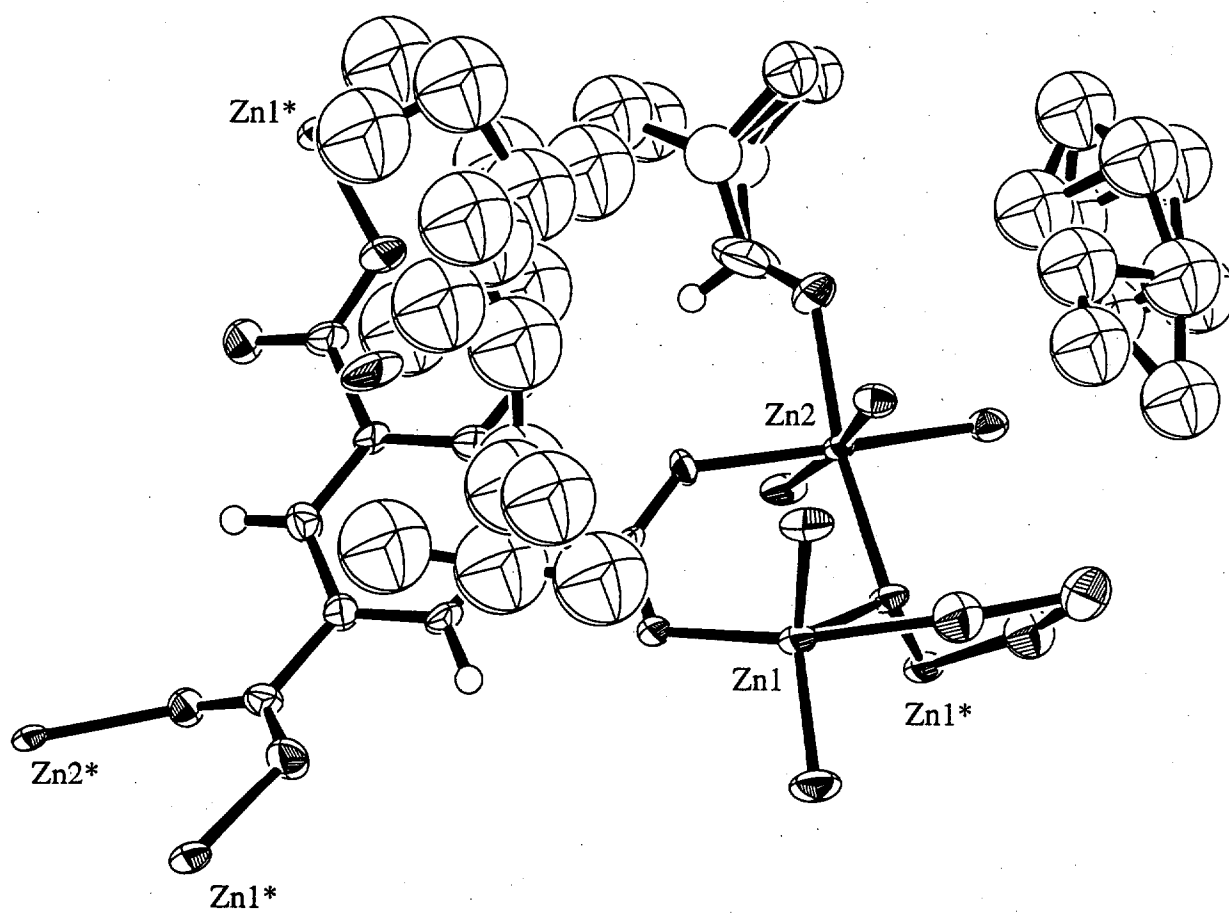
Atoms defining plane	Distance
C1	-0.018(7)
C2	0.009(8)
C3	0.007(7)
C4	-0.018(8)
C5	0.008(8)
C6	0.013(8)

Additional Atoms	Distance
C7	-0.070
C8	0.062
C9	0.076
O1	-0.005
O2	-0.114
O3	-0.369
O4	0.608
O5	-0.208
O6	0.482
ZN1	0.076
ZN2	-0.921

Summary

plane	mean deviation	χ^2
1	0.0120	17.8





Structure Determination.

Pale yellow plates of **zn90** were crystallized from a mixture of DMF/ethanol/water at room temperature.. A crystal of dimensions 0.40 x 0.32 x 0.06 mm was mounted on a standard Bruker SMART CCD-based X-ray diffractometer equipped with a normal focus Mo-target X-ray tube ($\lambda = 0.71073$ Å) operated at 2000 W power (50 kV, 40 mA). The X-ray intensities were measured at 158(2) K; the detector was placed at a distance of 5.508 cm from the crystal. A total of 2332 frames were collected with a scan width of 0.3° in ω and ϕ with an exposure time of 60 s/frame. The frames were integrated with the Bruker SAINT software package with a narrow frame algorithm. The integration of the data yielded a total of 79244 reflections to a maximum 2θ value of 49.5° of which 8750 were independent and 4743 were greater than $2\sigma(I)$. The final cell constants (Table 1) were based on the xyz centroids of 5692 reflections above $10\sigma(I)$. Analysis of the data showed negligible decay during data collection; the data were processed with SADABS and corrected for absorption. The structure was solved and refined with the Bruker SHELXTL (version 5.10) software package, using the space group Pnma with $Z = 4$ for the formula $C_{55.5}H_{44}N_{0.5}O_{17}Zn_3$ which includes the contribution of partially occupied DMF and water lattice solvates. Use of the SQUEEZE routine of the PLATON program suite suggested the presence of significant additional solvent present in two large solvent accessible voids. Due to the uncertain composition of these solvates, their contribution to the derived crystal quantities has not been included. All non-hydrogen atoms were refined anisotropically with the hydrogen atoms located on a difference Fourier map and allowed to refine isotropically or placed in idealized positions. Full matrix least-squares refinement based on F^2 converged at $R1 = 0.0797$ and $wR2 = 0.2246$ [based on $I > 2\sigma(I)$], $R1 = 0.1120$ and $wR2 = 0.2414$ for all data. Additional details are presented in Table 1 and are given as Supporting information as a CIF file.

Sheldrick, G.M. SHELXTL, v. 5.10; Bruker Analytical X-ray, Madison, WI, 1997.

Sheldrick, G.M. SADABS. Program for Empirical Absorption Correction of Area Detector Data, University of Gottingen: Gottingen, Germany, 1996.

Saint Plus, v. 6.02, Bruker Analytical X-ray, Madison, WI, 1999.

PLATON. Spek, A.L. (1990) Acta Cryst. A46, C-34.

Table 1. Crystal data and structure refinement for zn90.

Identification code	zn90
Empirical formula	C55.50 H44 N0.50 O17 Zn3
Formula weight	1186.02
Temperature	158(2) K
Wavelength	0.71073 Å
Crystal system, space group	Orthorhombic, Pnma
Unit cell dimensions	a = 17.158(6) Å alpha = 90 deg. b = 21.591(7) Å beta = 90 deg. c = 25.308(8) Å gamma = 90 deg.
Volume	9376(5) Å ³
Z, Calculated density	4, 0.840 Mg/m ³
Absorption coefficient	0.802 mm ⁻¹
F(000)	2426
Crystal size	0.06 x 0.32 x 0.40 mm
Theta range for data collection	1.24 to 24.74 deg.
Limiting indices	-20<=h<=20, -25<=k<=25, -29<=l<=29
Reflections collected / unique	79244 / 8232 [R(int) = 0.0509]
Completeness to theta = 24.74	99.8 %
Absorption correction	Semi-empirical from equivalents
Max. and min. transmission	0.901 and 0.403
Refinement method	Full-matrix least-squares on F ²
Data / restraints / parameters	8232 / 14 / 400
Goodness-of-fit on F ²	0.947
Final R indices [I>2sigma(I)]	R1 = 0.0797, wR2 = 0.2226
R indices (all data)	R1 = 0.1120, wR2 = 0.2414
Extinction coefficient	0.00020(11)
Largest diff. peak and hole	0.991 and -0.533 e.Å ⁻³

Table 2. Atomic coordinates ($\times 10^4$) and equivalent isotropic displacement parameters ($\text{\AA}^2 \times 10^3$) for zn90. $U(\text{eq})$ is defined as one third of the trace of the orthogonalized U_{ij} tensor.

	x	y	z	U(eq)
Zn(1)	5050(1)	3350(1)	3869(1)	44(1)
Zn(2)	6168(1)	2500	3171(1)	35(1)
O(1)	5724(2)	3188(2)	2700(1)	59(1)
O(2)	5057(2)	3854(2)	3219(2)	60(1)
O(3)	9029(2)	6525(2)	-691(2)	61(1)
O(4)	8291(2)	6824(2)	-1364(2)	66(1)
O(5)	932(3)	6556(3)	-782(2)	79(2)
O(6)	611(5)	5639(4)	-610(4)	71(3)
O(7)	7138(3)	2500	2690(2)	55(2)
O(8)	5132(2)	2500	3585(2)	36(1)
C(1)	5372(3)	3684(3)	2782(2)	53(2)
C(2)	5272(3)	4128(3)	2319(2)	51(2)
C(3)	5727(3)	4042(3)	1886(2)	61(2)
C(4)	5653(3)	4433(3)	1458(2)	64(2)
C(5)	5118(3)	4895(3)	1445(2)	60(2)
C(6)	4651(4)	4992(4)	1906(3)	75(2)
C(7)	4742(4)	4611(4)	2335(3)	70(2)
C(8)	5011(3)	5299(4)	968(3)	62(2)
C(9)	5673(3)	5509(4)	691(3)	72(2)
C(10)	5606(3)	5861(4)	232(2)	66(2)
C(11)	4854(3)	6008(3)	55(3)	65(2)
C(12)	4194(3)	5798(4)	315(3)	73(2)
C(13)	4284(3)	5468(3)	788(2)	63(2)
C(14)	6327(4)	6070(4)	-61(3)	73(2)
C(15)	7009(4)	6140(4)	181(3)	95(3)
C(16)	7681(4)	6316(4)	-80(3)	82(2)
C(17)	7666(3)	6415(3)	-610(2)	57(2)
C(18)	6955(4)	6320(3)	-883(3)	68(2)
C(19)	6293(4)	6136(4)	-612(3)	77(2)
C(20)	8379(3)	6617(3)	-916(3)	58(2)
C(21)	3384(4)	5923(4)	111(3)	84(3)
C(22)	3204(5)	6417(5)	-170(4)	115(3)
C(23)	2398(4)	6485(4)	-413(3)	73(2)
C(24)	1892(5)	6021(5)	-345(3)	99(3)
C(25)	2099(5)	5499(5)	-100(3)	110(3)
C(26)	2826(4)	5439(6)	123(3)	108(3)
C(27)	1062(5)	6062(6)	-612(4)	113(3)
O(9)	5314(8)	2500	333(4)	63(3)
C(28)	4808(12)	2500	711(6)	55(5)
N(1)	5138(8)	2500	1245(5)	50(3)
C(29)	5918(12)	2500	1356(8)	95(8)
C(30)	4516(13)	2500	1617(7)	76(6)
O(10)	3945(5)	2500	2899(4)	127(3)
O(11)	2738(6)	4460(6)	2814(5)	113(4)
O(12)	10085(14)	7500	644(8)	141(8)

Table 3. Bond lengths [Å] and angles [deg] for zn90.

Zn(1)-O(5)#1	1.913(4)
Zn(1)-O(3)#2	1.952(4)
Zn(1)-O(2)	1.972(4)
Zn(1)-O(8)	1.9759(19)
Zn(2)-O(1)	2.051(4)
Zn(2)-O(1)#3	2.051(4)
Zn(2)-O(7)	2.061(5)
Zn(2)-O(8)	2.064(4)
Zn(2)-O(4)#2	2.093(4)
Zn(2)-O(4)#4	2.093(4)
O(1)-C(1)	1.247(7)
O(2)-C(1)	1.285(7)
O(3)-C(20)	1.269(7)
O(3)-Zn(1)#5	1.952(4)
O(4)-C(20)	1.228(7)
O(4)-Zn(2)#5	2.093(4)
O(5)-C(27)	1.171(11)
O(5)-Zn(1)#6	1.913(4)
O(6)-C(27)	1.198(12)
O(8)-Zn(1)#3	1.9758(19)
C(1)-C(2)	1.522(8)
C(2)-C(3)	1.359(8)
C(2)-C(7)	1.384(9)
C(3)-C(4)	1.379(8)
C(4)-C(5)	1.356(9)
C(5)-C(6)	1.431(9)
C(5)-C(8)	1.502(8)
C(6)-C(7)	1.372(8)
C(8)-C(13)	1.377(7)
C(8)-C(9)	1.408(8)
C(9)-C(10)	1.393(8)
C(10)-C(11)	1.404(8)
C(10)-C(14)	1.511(8)
C(11)-C(12)	1.385(8)
C(12)-C(13)	1.403(8)
C(12)-C(21)	1.507(9)
C(14)-C(15)	1.331(9)
C(14)-C(19)	1.403(9)
C(15)-C(16)	1.383(8)
C(16)-C(17)	1.358(9)
C(17)-C(18)	1.418(8)
C(17)-C(20)	1.512(8)
C(18)-C(19)	1.385(8)
C(21)-C(22)	1.318(11)
C(21)-C(26)	1.418(12)
C(22)-C(23)	1.520(11)
C(23)-C(24)	1.337(11)
C(24)-C(25)	1.334(12)
C(24)-C(27)	1.579(8)
C(25)-C(26)	1.375(10)
O(9)-C(28)	1.29(2)
C(28)-N(1)	1.47(2)
N(1)-C(29)	1.368(17)
N(1)-C(30)	1.42(2)

O(5)#1-Zn(1)-O(3)#2	115.8(2)
O(5)#1-Zn(1)-O(2)	109.38(19)
O(3)#2-Zn(1)-O(2)	113.22(18)
O(5)#1-Zn(1)-O(8)	109.3(2)
O(3)#2-Zn(1)-O(8)	106.21(18)
O(2)-Zn(1)-O(8)	102.01(18)
O(1)-Zn(2)-O(1)#3	92.8(3)

O(1)-Zn(2)-O(7)	87.57(15)
O(1)#3-Zn(2)-O(7)	87.57(15)
O(1)-Zn(2)-O(8)	88.53(14)
O(1)#3-Zn(2)-O(8)	88.53(14)
O(7)-Zn(2)-O(8)	174.3(2)
O(1)-Zn(2)-O(4)#2	89.21(19)
O(1)#3-Zn(2)-O(4)#2	175.49(17)
O(7)-Zn(2)-O(4)#2	88.51(16)
O(8)-Zn(2)-O(4)#2	95.54(14)
O(1)-Zn(2)-O(4)#4	175.49(17)
O(1)#3-Zn(2)-O(4)#4	89.21(19)
O(7)-Zn(2)-O(4)#4	88.51(16)
O(8)-Zn(2)-O(4)#4	95.54(14)
O(4)#2-Zn(2)-O(4)#4	88.5(3)
C(1)-O(1)-Zn(2)	134.9(4)
C(1)-O(2)-Zn(1)	124.3(4)
C(20)-O(3)-Zn(1)#5	115.8(4)
C(20)-O(4)-Zn(2)#5	135.9(4)
C(27)-O(5)-Zn(1)#6	115.8(6)
Zn(1)#3-O(8)-Zn(1)	136.4(2)
Zn(1)#3-O(8)-Zn(2)	104.26(12)
Zn(1)-O(8)-Zn(2)	104.26(12)
O(1)-C(1)-O(2)	126.3(5)
O(1)-C(1)-C(2)	117.9(5)
O(2)-C(1)-C(2)	115.8(6)
C(3)-C(2)-C(7)	120.2(5)
C(3)-C(2)-C(1)	118.1(5)
C(7)-C(2)-C(1)	121.7(5)
C(2)-C(3)-C(4)	119.9(6)
C(5)-C(4)-C(3)	122.1(6)
C(4)-C(5)-C(6)	117.9(5)
C(4)-C(5)-C(8)	121.9(6)
C(6)-C(5)-C(8)	120.2(6)
C(7)-C(6)-C(5)	119.5(6)
C(6)-C(7)-C(2)	120.3(6)
C(13)-C(8)-C(9)	118.8(5)
C(13)-C(8)-C(5)	122.0(5)
C(9)-C(8)-C(5)	119.3(5)
C(10)-C(9)-C(8)	121.6(6)
C(9)-C(10)-C(11)	117.7(5)
C(9)-C(10)-C(14)	120.4(5)
C(11)-C(10)-C(14)	121.9(5)
C(12)-C(11)-C(10)	121.8(5)
C(11)-C(12)-C(13)	118.8(5)
C(11)-C(12)-C(21)	122.2(6)
C(13)-C(12)-C(21)	119.0(6)
C(8)-C(13)-C(12)	121.0(5)
C(15)-C(14)-C(19)	118.8(6)
C(15)-C(14)-C(10)	121.9(6)
C(19)-C(14)-C(10)	119.0(6)
C(14)-C(15)-C(16)	123.0(6)
C(17)-C(16)-C(15)	120.0(6)
C(16)-C(17)-C(18)	118.4(5)
C(16)-C(17)-C(20)	122.4(5)
C(18)-C(17)-C(20)	119.2(5)
C(19)-C(18)-C(17)	120.3(6)
C(18)-C(19)-C(14)	119.2(6)
O(4)-C(20)-O(3)	125.4(5)
O(4)-C(20)-C(17)	118.6(5)
O(3)-C(20)-C(17)	115.9(5)

C(22)-C(21)-C(26)	116.7(8)
C(22)-C(21)-C(12)	123.1(8)
C(26)-C(21)-C(12)	118.9(7)
C(21)-C(22)-C(23)	120.7(9)
C(24)-C(23)-C(22)	117.7(7)
C(25)-C(24)-C(23)	121.3(8)

C(25)-C(24)-C(27)	119.1(9)
C(23)-C(24)-C(27)	119.2(9)
C(24)-C(25)-C(26)	120.8(11)
C(25)-C(26)-C(21)	122.2(10)
O(5)-C(27)-O(6)	124.9(9)
O(5)-C(27)-C(24)	112.4(10)
O(6)-C(27)-C(24)	122.6(10)
O(9)-C(28)-N(1)	115.0(17)
C(29)-N(1)-C(30)	126.7(15)
C(29)-N(1)-C(28)	124.7(16)
C(30)-N(1)-C(28)	108.6(15)

Symmetry transformations used to generate equivalent atoms:

#1 -x+1/2,-y+1,z+1/2 #2 -x+3/2,-y+1,z+1/2
 #3 x,-y+1/2,z #4 -x+3/2,y-1/2,z+1/2
 #5 -x+3/2,-y+1,z-1/2 #6 -x+1/2,-y+1,z-1/2