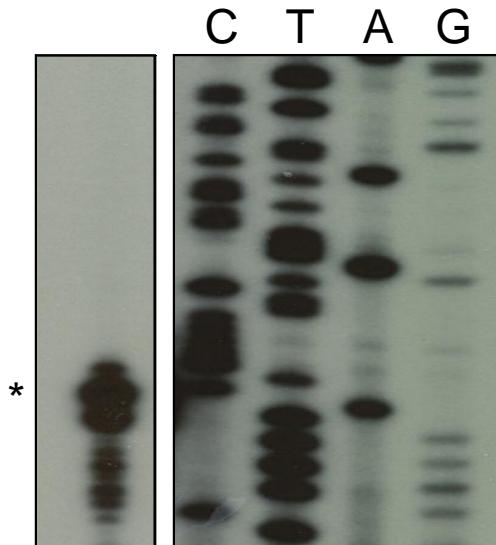


(A)



(B)

Gen	PCR Primer	RppH <sup>a</sup>	Clone <sup>b</sup>	Sequence
RhIS	MT0232	+	1-1	ATGT GT GT GCT GGT AT GT CCT CCG ACT GAGAGGGCCCAGGA GT ATCA
RhIS	MT0232	+	1-2	CCT GGT AT GT CCT CCG ACT GAGAGGGCCCAGGA GT ATCA
RhIS	MT0232	+	1-3	ATGT GT GT GCT GGT AT GT CCT CCG ACT GAGAGGGCCCAGGA GT ATCA
RhIS	MT0232	+	1-4	ATGT GT GT GCT GGT AT GT CCT CCG ACT GAGAGGGCCCAGGA GT ATCA
RhIS	MT0232	+	1-5	ATGT GT GT GCT GGT AT GT CCT CCG ACT GAGAGGGCCCAGGA GT ATCA
RhIS	MT0232	+	1-6	ATGT GT GT GCT GGT AT GT CCT CCG ACT GAGAGGGCCCAGGA GT ATCA
RhIS	MT0232	+	1-7	ATGT GT GT GCT GGT AT GT CCT CCG ACT GAGAGGGCCCAGGA GT ATCA
RhIS	MT0232	+	1-8	ATGT GT GT GCT GGT AT GT CCT CCG ACT GAGAGGGCCCAGGA GT ATCA
RhIS	MT0232	+	1-9	ATGT GT GT GCT GGT AT GT CCT CCG ACT GAGAGGGCCCAGGA GT ATCA
RhIS	MT0232	+	2-3	ATGT GT GT GCT GGT AT GT CCT CCG ACT GAGAGGGCCCAGGA GT ATCA
RhIS	MT0232	+	2-4	TCAT GT GT GT GCT GGT AT GT CCT CCG ACT GAGAGGGCCCAGGA GT ATCA
RhIS	MT0232	+	2-5	ATGT GT GT GCT GGT AT GT CCT CCG ACT GAGAGGGCCCAGGA GT ATCA
RhIS	MT0232	+	2-6	ATGT GT GT GCT GGT AT GT CCT CCG ACT GAGAGGGCCCAGGA GT ATCA
RhIS	MT0232	+	2-8	ATGT GT GT GCT GGT AT GT CCT CCG ACT GAGAGGGCCCAGGA GT ATCA
RhIS	MT0232	+	2-9	ATGT GT GT GCT GGT AT GT CCT CCG ACT GAGAGGGCCCAGGA GT ATCA
RhIS	MT0232	+	2-10	ATGT GT GT GCT GGT AT GT CCT CCG ACT GAGAGGGCCCAGGA GT ATCA
RhIS	MT0232	+	2-11	ATGT GT GT GCT GGT AT GT CCT CCG ACT GAGAGGGCCCAGGA GT ATCA
RhIS	MT0232	+	2-12	ATGT GT GT GCT GGT AT GT CCT CCG ACT GAGAGGGCCCAGGA GT ATCA
RhIS	MT0232	-	7-1	ATGT GT GGG GT GGT AT GT CCT CCG ACT GAGAGGGCCCAGGA GT ATCA
RhIS	MT0232	-	7-2	ATGT GT GT GCT GGT AT GT CCT CCG ACT GAGAGGGCCCAGGA GT ATCA
RhIS	MT0232	-	7-3	ATGT GT GT GCT GGT AT GT CCT CCG ACT GAGAGGGCCCAGGA GT ATCA
RhIS	MT0232	-	7-4	ATGT GT GT GCT GGT AT GT CCT CCG ACT GAGAGGGCCCAGGA GT ATCA
RhIS	MT0232	-	8-1	TGGT GGT AT GT CCT CCG ACT GAGAGGGCCCAGGA GT ATCA
RhIS	MT0232	-	8-3	TCAT GT GT GT GCT GGT AT GT CCT CCG ACT GAGAGGGCCCAGGA GT ATCA
RhIS	MT0232	-	8-4	ATGT GT GT GCT GGT AT GT CCT CCG ACT GAGAGGGCCCAGGA GT ATCA
<i>rhll</i>	MT0238	3-3		ATGT GT GT GCT GGT AT GT CCT CCG ACT GAGAGGGCCCAGGA GT ATCA
<i>rhll</i>	MT0238	3-4		CGCCTTTTTCTCGGCCGGCACGACACGGGACTTGGT CAT GAT CGA ATT GCT CT GAATCGCT GGAAGGGCTT
<i>rhll</i>	MT0238	4-11		ATGT GT GT GCT GGT AT GT CCT CCG ACT GAGAGGGCCCAGGA GT ATCA GGATGGTAGGGATGC
<i>rhll</i>	MT0238	4-13		GACTT GGT CAT GAT CGA ATT GCT CT GAAT CGCT GGAAGGGCTTCC
<i>rhll</i>	MT0347	5-8		ATGATCGAATTGCTCTGAATCGCTGGAAGGGCTTCC
				CGCCTTTTTCTCGGCCGGCACGACACGGGACTTGGT CAT GAT CGA ATT GCT CT GAATCGCT GGAAGGGCTT

<sup>a</sup>Used to determine if a transcript 5' end is a primary transcription start or processed transcription start. No difference in +/- RppH (RNA 5' Pyrophosphohydrolase) treatment indicates the 5' end of both RhIS and *rhlI* are primary transcription start sites.

<sup>b</sup>Number of pCRII-TOPO clone. Each independent clone indicates a separate RNA transcript that was sequenced

**Figure S2: Analysis of transcription start sites identifies a single transcription start for RhIS and *rhlI*.** (A) Primer extension analysis. To detect the 5' end of RhIS, primer VA0001 (corresponding to nt -61 to -42 relative to the *rhlI* start of translation) was end-labeled with [ $\gamma$ -<sup>32</sup>P] ATP and incubated with the primer extension enzyme mix. The *rhlI-rhlR* fragment was amplified from PAO1 to generate the sequencing ladder. To resolve the 5' end of RhIS, primer extension reactions and the DNA sequencing ladder were run on an 8% polyacrylamide-6M urea gel. \*Corresponds to +1 of RhIS indicated in Fig 3A. (B) 5' RACE data for RhIS and *rhlI*. Total RNA isolated from WT PAO1 was subjected to 5' RACE analysis using the indicated primers. Each row represents an independent clone (and RNA transcript) that was sequenced.